



ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

JHALAWAR STATE

RAJPUTANA

FOR THE YEAR

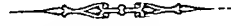
1938-39

(CORRESPONDING WITH SAMVAT YEAR 1995.)

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1942,

JHALAWAR STATE.



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To

LIEUT. HIS HIGHNESS

Maharaj Rana Shri Sir Rajendra Singh Bahadur

K C. S. I.

OF JHALAWAR

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR HIGHNESS,

I beg respectfully to submit herewith the Administration Report of Your Highness' State for the Samvat year 1995, corresponding to the period, 1st October 1938 to the 30th September 1939 A.D., for favour of perusal. It contains a brief report dealing with all the departments of the State.

!

I beg to remain,

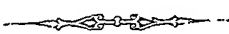
Your Highness

Your most obedient servant,

SHADI LAL

Dewan, Jhalawar State.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

Chapter.		Page.
		
I	General ...	1-4
	Introductory. ...	1
	Movements of the Ruling Family. .	2
	Important Events. .	4
	Important Visits. .	4
II	Administration ...	5-6
III	Finance Department ...	6-9
	Receipts. .	6
	Expenditure. ...	7
IV	Revenue Administration. ...	19-23
	Revenue Department. ...	10-14
	Veterinary Department. ...	15
	Customs, Excise, Opium & Forest Dept. ...	15-23
	Customs. .	15
	Excise. ..	17
	Opium. .	19
	Forest & Mines. ...	21
	Kirpapur District. ...	21
	Minerals. .	23
V	Law & Protection. .	24-33
	Courts of Justice. .	24
	Powers of the Courts. .	24
	Criminal Cases. ...	26
	Civil Cases. ...	27
	Extradition. .	28
	Registration. .	28
	Law Committee. ,	29
	Central Jail. ...	29-30
	Police. .	30-32
	Army Department. .	32
VI	Public Works Department ...	34-36
	State Funds. ...	34
	Local Funds. ...	36
	Electric Installation. ...	36
	The Telephone System. ...	36
	The General Work shop. ...	36
VII	Education. ...	37-41
	Education Dept. ...	37
	Shri Harpal Vidyalaya. ...	40
	Archaeological Museum. ...	41
	Libraries. ...	41
VIII	Medical Department ...	42-44
IX	Business Departments ...	45-51
	The Kuber Cosmopolitan Bank. ...	45-49
	Receipts. .	46
	Expenditure. .	48
	The Jhalawar State Motor Service. .	50-51
X	Miscellaneous Departments ...	52-55
	Municipalities. ..	52
	Deodhi-Khas ..	52
	Temples Department. .	52
	Guest Department. .	52
	Motor Garage. ..	53
	Gardens Department. ..	53

Chapter.		Page.
	Shikar Department. .	53
	Central Treasury & Stamps. ...	53
	Obri. ...	54
	Karkhanejat. ...	54
	Khasa Tawela. ..	54
	Stationery Department. .	55
	Walterkrit Rajputra Hitkarni Sabha. ...	55
	Shri Krishna Gau-Shala ...	55
XI	War Efforts of the State. ...	56

STATISTICAL RETURNS

Appendix.		Page.
I	Geneological tree of the Ruling Family. ...	59
II	List of High Officials. ...	60
III	Comparative figures of variations in selected items of administrative information. ...	61
IV-A	Statement of Receipts. ...	62
IV-B	Statement of Expenditure ...	63
V	Diagrams showing proportions of Departmental Revenues and Expenditure. ...	64
VI	Realisations of Revenue Arrears. ...	65
VII	List of State Jagirdars. ...	66-67
VIII	Prices of Food-grains and Rates of wages. ...	68
IX	Agricultural Stocks. ...	69
X	Customs Tariff. ...	70-71
XI	List of Laws in force. ...	72
XII	Appeals against decisions of Criminal Courts ...	73
XIII	Offences reported and dealt with. ...	74
XIV	Appeals in Civil Suits. ...	75
XV	Value of Original suits filed & disposed of ...	76
XVI	Applications for execution of Decrees —	77
XVII	Register of Documents. —	78
XVIII	Registration receipts. —	79
XIX	Crimes committed and cases disposed of —	80
XX	Persons confined in Jail and Lock-ups —	81
XXI	Strength and cost of Police. —	82
XXII	Working of the Police department. —	83
XXIII	Amount of Property stolen and value of recoveries made. ...	83
XXIV	Expenditure on P. W. D. —	84
XXV	Particulars of Schools maintained. —	85
XXVI	Rainfall —	86
XXVII	Medical Relief —	87
XXVIII	Vital Statistics. —	88
XXIX	Working of the State Bank. —	89
XXX	Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipalities ...	90

ADMINISTRATION REPORT
OF THE
JHALAWAR STATE
FOR THE YEAR
1938-39 (Samwat 1995.)



CHAPTER 1

GENERAL

INTRODUCTORY.

Jhalawar is an Indian State in Rajputana with an area of 813 square miles. It consists of two detached parts. The main portion which comprises the capital, Brijnagar, is serpentine in shape and is about 85 miles long and from 3 to 17 miles broad. It is bounded on the North and North-East by the Kotah State, and on the other sides by the outlying districts of Gwalior, Indore, Dewas, Tonk and Sitamau States. The second portion is a very small tract known as Kirpapur, situated between the outlying districts of Gwalior and Mewar States. The principal rivers are the Ahu, the Kalisindh and the Chhoti Kalisindh which, as far as irrigation is concerned, are of use only to this extent that they have 'Orhis' and a couple of pumping stations constructed on their banks at suitable places.

According to the Census of 1931 the population of the State was 1,07,890 souls, the average density per sq. mile being 134. The Hindus form the bulk of the population numbering 96634 souls (89%). The Muslims come next with a total of 8558 (8%) and then the Jains who number 2630 (2.5%), the rest belonging to various sects. The predominant religion is Hinduism. Hindustani is the language generally spoken by the Majority of people.

The ratio of literacy is 76 in 1000, while that of English literacy only 9.

The chief occupation of the people is Agriculture.

According to the Census of 1931 the number of workers engaged in different occupations stood as below:—

Exploitation of Animals and Vegetables	...	68900
Industry	... ..	10800
Trade	... ..	6200
Public Administration	... ..	2600
Insufficiently described occupations.	... ..	2600
Professions and Liberal Arts	... ..	2000
Unproductive occupations	... ..	2000
Domestic Service	... ..	1700
Public Force	... ..	1500
Transport	... ..	900
Personal Income	... ..	700
Exploitation of Mining	... ..	100

Revenue:—The gross revenue of the State, during the year under report amounted to Rs. 7,14,844/13/-, the average of the last five years being Rs. 7,11,428 -.

Imperial Tribute:—The usual annual tribute payable by the State to the Government of India is Rs. 30,000/-.

Ruling Family:—The present Ruler of the State His Highness Maharaj Rana Sir Rajendra Singhji Bahadur, K. C. S. I., who is now 39 years of age, belongs to the Jhala clan of Rajputs. His Highness has one son, Maharaj Kumar Virendra Singhji Bahadur, who was born on the 27th September, 1921, at Oxford (England). He had been receiving his education in England from where he came out on about 3 months holiday to India and went back to England in February 1939 to renew his studies at the Aldenham School, Elstree, London, though, alas, owing to hostilities breaking out in Europe, only to return to Jhalawar again in September 1939.

Agency Officials:— The Jhalawar State is under the political charge of the Eastern Rajputana States Agency, Bharatpur. H. J. Todd, Esquire held the charge of the Agency upto the 30th November, 1938, after which date J. H. Thompson Esqr. I. C. S., took over from him and the latter remained in charge upto the end of the year under report.

MOVEMENTS OF THE RULING FAMILY.

1. Their Highnesses of Jhalawar sailed for India from Marseilles by the S. S. "Strathmore" on the 8th October 1938, and landed at Bombay on the 20th October.

2. The Yuvraj Bahadur of Jhalawar landed at Bombay on the 21st October, 1938, by the S. S "California". Their Highnesses and the Yuvraj arrived at Brijnagar on the 25th October, 1938. A grand and enthusiastic reception was accorded to them at Shri Bhawani Cricket Ground by all the officials of the State and the Jhalawar Public.

3. His Highness went to Kotah Junction on the 1st December, 1938, to meet Mr. H. J. Todd, Political Agent, Eastern Rajputana States, who was proceeding to England on leave.

4. Their Highnesses and Shri Yuvraj Bahadur proceeded by cars to New Delhi, on the 12th December, 1938. They stayed at the Bhavnagar House and returned to the Capital on the 20th December, 1938.

5. Their Highnesses accompanied by the Yuvrajes of Jhalawar and Jubbal went by car to Bhawaniganj to perform the Opening Ceremony of the local Girls' School, on the 25th December, 1938, and returned the same evening.

6. Shri Yuvraj Bahadur of Jhalawar proceeded to Dhrangadra on the 2nd January, 1939, returning to Brijnagar on the 27th.

7. His Highness accompanied by his Dewan proceeded on a tour of the districts on the 3rd January, 1939, and returned to Brijnagar on the 24th.

8. His Highness and the Yuvraj, accompanied by the Dewan, proceeded on the 31st January 1939, to Bombay, from where the Yuvraj Bahadur sailed out for England by the Italian boat "Victoria" on the 1st February 1939. His Highness and party returned to Brijnagar on the 3rd February 1939.

9. His Highness went to Neemuch on the 14th February 1939 to participate in the Tennis Tournament there, returning to Brijnagar on the 20th February 1939.

10. His Highness accompanied by the Raja Sahab of Jubbal went to Raipur (Holkar State) on the 2nd March, 1939, to lunch with Rao Jagannath Singhji Jhala returning the same afternoon.

11. His Highness proceeded by car to Delhi on the 8th March, 1939. On March 20th, 1939, he proceeded to Datia where he stayed upto the 30th. Leaving Datia he halted at Gwalior where, after having his lunch with His Highness the Maharaja Scindia Bahadur, he continued his journey and arrived at Chaumahla on the 31st March, 1939. From Chaumahla he proceeded to Dag on the 5th April, 1939, where after about 3 days' halt, he motored to Bhawaniganj arriving there on the 8th April, 1939, and returning to Brijnagar on the 11th April, 1939, after completing his second district tour.

12. Her Highness Shrimati Maharani Sahiba accompanied by the Dewan, and other State officials proceeded on the 29th March, 1939 to Bhawaniganj where she laid the foundation of the Gambhir Mill at 9-30 a.m. on the 30th March, 1939, and returned to Brijnagar the same evening.

14. His Highness went to Bombay on the 18th September, 1939 to receive Shri Yuvraj Bahadur of Jhalawar, who, owing to hostilities breaking out in Europe, was advised to return to India. The Yuvraj sailed by the S.S. "Stratheden" which, while passing through the Mediterranean unconvoyed, experienced the thrill of Submarines having been reported once or twice, and anchored, after all, safely in Bombay harbour on the 19th September, 1939. His Highness and the Yuvraj arrived at Brijnagar on the 23rd September 1939.

14. His Highness proceeded to Bombay on the 28th September, 1939 on a private visit.

IMPORTANT EVENTS.

28th October, 1938:—His Highness paid a condolence visit at Seth Magan Mal Ji Surana's House in consequence of the demise of his father, Rajbhushan Seth Narsingh Das Ji, who was a Tazimi Sardar and a Jagirdar of the State.

24th November, 1938:—His Highness accepted Nazars of his Mohammedan subjects who had assembled in a large number on the Id day at Shri Bhawani Natyashala, and also addressed them.

25th December, 1938:—The opening ceremony of the Girls' School at Bhawaniganj was performed by Shri Yuvraj Bahadur of Jhalawar.

6th April, 1939:—His Highness performed the opening ceremony of the Shri Rajendra Middle School, Dag.

8th June, 1939:—To celebrate the auspicious birthday of His Imperial Majesty the King Emperor, a salute of 31 guns was fired, prisoners were released, and a Darbar was held at the Raj Bhawan in the morning. Sports were held in the evening followed by a Kavi-Sammelan and a Mushaira at night at the Prithvi Vilas Palace.

11th September, 1939:—His Highness opened a temple dedicated by Bohra Navnit Lal to Harijans.

IMPORTANT VISITS.

The important visitors to the State during the year ending 30th September, 1939, were as follows :—

(1) H. J. Todd Esquire, Political Agent, Eastern Rajputana States Agency, Bharatpur, and Mrs. Todd (5-10-1938 and 31-10-38 to 3-11-38).

(2) Miss R. H. M. Gurdou, Bharatpur (31-10-38 to 3-11-38).

(3) Her Highness Shrimati Maharani Ji Sahiba of Partabgarh (27-11-38 to 11-12-38).

(4) Shrimati Rameshwari Nehru, Vice-President, Harijan Sevak Sangh, Delhi (21-12-38)

(5) Shriman Maharaj Kumar Sahab of Jubbal (23-12-38 to 30-12-38)

CHAPTER II.

ADMINISTRATION

1. His Highness the Maharaj Rana Bahadur returned from England, landing in Bombay on the 20th October, 1938, and arriving at the capital on the 25th October, 1938.

2. Pandit Ratilalji Antani B. A., M. R. A. S., Mashir-i-Khas, who was acting jointly with Rai Bahadur Bhaya Shadi lalji as Dewan, reverted to his permanent post at Udaipur on the 10th November, 1938. It was however arranged that he would be available for purposes of advise whenever requisitioned.

3. Certain difficulties having been experienced in the working of Mahakma Khas by means of Secretaries, His Highness decided, as a tentative measure, that its work shall in future, be carried on by joint consultation. The Secretaries, instead of working independently of each other, were, under this new dispensation, ordered to work jointly together under the direction of the Dewan and were styled "Members". The Mahakma Khas was constituted as follows:—

1. Dewan - Rai Bahadur Bhaya Shadi lalji B. A., LL.B.
2. Revenue Member—Raj Ratnakar Thakur Shiva Nath Singhji.
3. Finance & P. W. D. Member—Raj Ratna Babu Mithhan lalji.
4. Military Member—Sahas Diwakar Maharaja Bhim Singhji Sahab.
5. Home Member—Babu Amar Nathji Gambhira, B. A.
6. General Member—Captain Bhaya Sobhag Mal Surana B. A.
7. Federal Member—Pandit Hari Har Ramji Gaur, B. A.

The Distribution of the port folios was made as under:—

1. Dewan:—

Shri Rajendra Ijlas.
Medical Department.
Shri Ram Veterinary Hospital.
Education Department.
Shri Harpal Rajput Yidyalaya

2. Revenue Member:—

Customs, Excise and Forest Department.
Revenue Department.
Purganat.
Gardens Department.
State Motor Garage.
Court of Wards.

3. Finance & P. W. D. Member:—

Deodhi Khas & Festivals.
Accountant General's Office.
Rozinadars, Bakhshau and Satkar.
Pensions.
Treasury.
P. W. D.
General Workshop.

4. Military Member:-

Army.
Police.
Jail (including Stationery).

5. Home Member:-

Home Department.
Shikar Department.

6. General Member.

Guest's Department.
Karkhanejat.
Khasa Tawela.
Obri.
State Bank.
Shri Krishna Gaushala.
Municipal Committee, Brijnagar, Jhalrapatan-City.
Temples (including Roz & Punnyarth.)

7. Federal Member:-

State Motor Service.
Library.

The Judicial Administration of the State is carried on by the Judge High Court independently of Mahakma Khas.

CHAPTER III.

FINANCE DEPARTMENT.

Raj Ratnakar Babu Mitthan Lalji remained in charge of the Finance Department throughout the St. year 1995 (1938-39).

The year opened with a cash balance of Rs. 85,292/2/8 and closed with a balance of Rs 94,859/-/5

RECEIPTS.

The total ordinary receipts during the year under report amounted to Rs. 7,14,844/13/-, against the budgetted estimate of Rs. 7,00,085/-, showing a surplus of Rs. 14,759 13/-, (Vide Appendix IV-A).

Some of the outstanding variations under certain heads of receipts, as compared with the estimates, are noted below:-

INCREASE

1. Parganat (including arrears)	Rs 5,711/-	Due to reclamation of fallow lands during the year
2. Customs	... 8,418/-	Due to crop giving a very good yield.
3. Excise	. 1,947/-	The income under these heads generally fluctuates a little this way or that.
4. Judicial fines & fees	1,254/-	
5. Stamps and Registration	980/-	

DECREASE.

1. Opium	. 3,703/-	Due to damage done to poppy crop during the year.
2. Forest	... 1,760/-	Due to the estimate being a rather ambitious one.

The usual amount of Petrol Rebate was not received from the Govt. of India during the year under report.

Out of Havalgi advances made by the State to various departments during previous years a sum of Rs. 15,041/-/7 was recovered during the year under report (Vide App. IV-A), while Havalgis amounting to Rs. 22,566/12/11 were advanced to departments (Vide. App. IV-B)

Taqavis:- Out of the amount advanced to Cultivators during previous years as Taqavis for sinking new wells and repairing old ones, a sum of Rs. 1,570/10/5 was recovered from them during the year under report.

Amanat:- A sum of Rs. 7,039/6/5, was held as Amanat (deposit) at the close of the year under report, as detailed below:-

1. Parganat	- Surplus receipts of land revenue.	Rs. 975/14/2
2. Army	-Contributions from Sowars & for Uniforms.	653/ 7/9
3. Police	-Contributions for Uniforms. ...	1,135/ 9/9
4. Guests Deptt.	-Tips by Guests & Contributions for Uniforms etc. ...	264/ 6/1
5. Shri Rajendra Ijlas	-Dharmada Mela. ...	232/ 7/3
6. Khasa Tawela	-Sale proceeds of a horse. .	225/-
7. Gardens	-Earnings of Fruit & Vegetable Shop.	245/- /6
8. Excise	-Confiscated money. .	1,500/-
9. Education Deptt.	...	760/12/9
10. Miscellaneous	... ..	1,046/12/2
Total Rs.		<u>7,039/ 6/5</u>

EXPENDITURE.

The expenditure during the year amounted to Rs 7,00,839/5/9 against the Budget estimate of Rs. 6,93,233/15/6 showing a net increase of Rs. 7,605/6/3 in comparison with the Budget grant.

The important items of increases in expenditure under the various departments as compared with the estimates are as follows:-

1. Shri Rajendra Ijlas ... Rs. 492/- Travelling expenses exceeded the allotment by Rs 1381/-, though this excess having been partially covered by other savings of this Deptt , it actually amounted to only Rs. 492/-
2. Medical Department ... 533/- Excess due to professional fee paid to Lady Doctor and Nurse called to attend on Her Highness, also to Anti-Rabic treatment.
3. Home Department. ... 2,780/- Excess due to travelling expenses and Workshop repairs.

4. Deodhi Khas.	...	2,246/-	Due to past expenses amounting to Rs. 2540/- having been adjusted during the year.
5. Bakhshau & Satkar	...	2,834/-	Excess due to Satkar sent to Jamnagar & other like expenses.
6. Malsadar	...	411/-	Excess under the head travelling.
7. Gardens Department	..	210/-	Expenses of cleaning wells etc.
8. Motor Garage	..	830/-	Due to purchase of a new Car.
9. Police	...	1,919/-	Excess due to fees paid to Mr. Soni who was called to prosecute Bohra case.
10. Judicial Courts	...	849/-	Owing to certain proposals of decrease in the Budget which could not be brought into force till some-time after its issue.
11. Guest's Department	..	2,935/-	
12. Karkhanejat	...	288/-	Repairs to Atala tents etc.
13. Khasa Tawela	...	1,417/-	Expenses of extra elephants not provided for in the Budget.

Payment of Liabilities:—A sum of only Rs. 1,509/1/8 was utilised towards the payment of liabilities, as against the Budgetted allotment of Rs. 7,000/- The balance of Rs. 5,490/14/4 had to be utilised to cover increases under other heads.

Advances: The expenditure under the head HAWALGI advances amounted to Rs. 22,566/12/11, as detailed below:—

1. Home Department.	Rs. 6,383/ 5/3	Amount advanced as loan to Mr. Begg (R. C. C) in England.
2. P. W. D.	... 9,077/10	For expenses on Piplia Bhawani-ganj Road from Petrol Rebate.
3. Deodi Khas.	... 1,292/ 7/9	For repairs to Sukh Mahal.
4. Excise.	.. 1,500/-	For return of confiscated money which was under suspense.
5. Police Department.	... 1,144/ 2/6	For Uniforms etc.
6. Other items.	... 3,169/ 3/5	Explained below.

Total Rs. 22,566/12/11

The above amount of Rs. 22,566-12-11 includes unrecovered or un-adjusted Hawalgis amounting to Rs. 3,169-3-5 as follows:—

1. Various Nizamats	...	Rs	94- 9-6
2. Army	...	...	150-15-9
3. Dist. Police	.	...	145-13-0
4. Gardens	...	...	245- 0-6
5. Rozinedars & Paltu	...	...	527-10-6
6. Pensions	.	..	984-14-4
7. Obri	..	...	4-13-0
8. Medical Deptt.	.	...	100- 0-0
9. Jail	.	.	23- 7-3
10. Guests Deptt.	.	...	264- 6-1
11. Motor Garage	...	...	90-12-6
12. Education Deptt.	...	...	459- 4-0
13. Karkhanejat	.	...	68-15-6
14. Bhawaniganj Court	...	...	8- 1-0
15. Treasury.	...	...	0- 7-9
16. Stationery.	...	...	0- 0-9

Total Rs 3,169- 3-5

Deposits:- The expenditure under the head Amanat amounted to Rs 5,522-14-0 as noted below:—

1. Parganat.	Rs. 2,017-14-11	By refund of surplus receipts to claimants.
2. Army.	1,206-11- 0	By purchase of Band Instruments and payments of deposits due to Sowars.
3. Police	285- 0- 0	By payment of deposits due to Sowars etc.
4. Khasa Tawela.	211- 0- 0	By purchase of a Tonga out of the sale proceeds of a Horse.
5. Pensions	632- 5- 7	By payment of last year's Amanat pensions.
6. Education	542-12- 3	By payment of salaries to teachers out of Bighoti Amanat.
7. Karkhanejat	218-12- 9	By expenditure on uniforms.
8. Other items	408- 4- 6	By expenditure on various petty heads.

Total Rs. 5,522-14- 0

The actual Receipts and Expenditure during the year under report amounted to Rs. 7,14,844/13/- and Rs. 7,00,839/5/9 respectively, showing a surplus of Rs. 14,005/7/3. Part of the expenditure however remained un-adjusted with the result that a surplus of only Rs. 9,566/13/9 was available in the end to swell the opening balance.

Service Labels:— There was a time when this State had its own Postal system, maintained its own Post Offices and used its own Postage stamps. In 1900 however, the Darbar entered into an agreement of Postal Unity with the Government of India as a result of which Government Post Offices were opened in various parts of the State and a free annual grant of Rs 800/- worth of Service Stamps was originally made to the Darbar for their use. This grant was raised from time to time with the growth of State's needs. At present Service labels of the value of Rs. 2,400/- are supplied annually to the Darbar as a free grant.

CHPATER IV.

REVENUE ADMINISTRATION.

Personnel:—Kunwar Narain Sinha B. Ag, continued to hold the post of the Chief Revenue Officer & Director of Agriculture, throughout the year under the control of the Revenue Member. The services of Kr. Narain Sinha B. Ag. were obtained on loan from the U. P. Government for a period of 3 years in the first instance. But as his deputation period was to expire on the 30th November, 1938 a further extension of 2 years was granted at the request of the Durbar. To assist the Chief Revenue Officer in his heavy work Raj Sobhagya Singhji B Sc., was also appointed his Assistant during the year.

Division for Revenue purposes:—For Revenue purposes the State is divided into 4 Nizamats, Shrichhatrapur and Awar which existed as separate Tehsils before, were amalgamated with Nizamats Pachpahar and Dag respectively. The detached tract of Kirpapur which forms part of this State, remained under the control of the Forest Department as usual. The area comprised under each Nizamat is as shown below:—

NIZAMATS.			AREA IN ACRES.
1. Patan.	...	...	1,08,576.
2. Pachpahar (including Shri-Chhatrapur).	..	..	1,30,684.
3. Dag (including Awar).	...	...	1,68,283.
4 Gangdhar.	...	...	1,19,681.
Total			5,27,224.

Area:—The total area of land as shown above is 5,27,224 acres, of which 1,46,095 acres represent Jagir and Muafi lands. The details of the remaining 3,81,129 acres of Khalsa lands for which Jinswar record exist, are as follows:—

1.	Not available for cultivation	...	...	1,67,315	Acres.
2.	Culturable waste	...	...	90,956	,,
3.	Forest including Shikar Reserves			4,599	,,
4.	Current fallow	...	...	2,506	,,
5.	Area cropped during the year.				
	(i) Piwat	9,610	}	...	...
	(ii) Mal	1,06,143			
	Total			<u>1,15,753</u>	,,
	Total			<u>3,81,129</u>	,,

The details of the Kirpapur area which covers 10,182 acres are not available

Demand and Collections: The figures for the total demand, the budgetted estimate and the actual collections of land revenue for the year under report, as compared with those of the previous year, are as under:—

SAMWAT	DEMAND	ESTIMATE	COLLECTIONS
1994	4,71,661/-	4,64,272/-	4,42,084/8/9
1995	4,74,419/-	4,64,272/-	4,55,950/9/5

During the year under review an amount of Rs. 5,930/9/1 was also collected on account of Tanka Pesh-Kashi against the budgetted estimate of Rs. 6,200/- while the actual receipts for the last year, under this head, amounted to Rs 5,895/15/4.

Arrears:—Out of total arrears amounting to Rs. 1,16,926/13/5, a sum of Rs. 27/-/6, was written off and an amount of Rs 18,365/2/1, was realised, of which Rs. 15,392/3/9 pertained to land revenue, while the balance related to Taqavis, Ismwar etc. Details are given in Appendix No. VI.

Current year's Taqavi:—During the year under report a sum of Rs. 5,647/- was advanced to the cultivators from the "Kashtkar Fund" as under:—

Taqavi for wells	...	...	3,615/-
Taqavi for Jamaayat	...	...	2,032/-
			<hr/>
Total. Rs.			5,647/-

Remissions:— During the year under report, the Darbar granted the following remissions to deserving cultivators of Patan and Pachpahar Nizamats:—

Current year.	...	Rs. 497/12/-
Arrears.	..	„ 489/ -/7.
		<hr/>
Total Rs.		986/12/7

Revenue cases :—The number of cases instituted and disposed of during the year was as follows:—

Pending from last year	...	403
Instituted during the year.	..	1231
		<hr/>
Total		1634
Disposed of during the year.	.	1208
Remained pending at the end of the year.		426

Wages and Labour:—Owing to the inauguration of Ginning Factories, Presses and other Industrial concerns in the neighbouring States the rates of wages have shown a steady tendency to rise.

Monsoon:—Although monsoon broke out in time this year, the total rainfall was below normal. Due, however, to a well distributed shower, the crops generally matured satisfactorily.

Colonization— Under a Colonization scheme sanctioned by the Durbar some new settlers from the Punjab side arrived here and took possession of land but it appears that only a few out of them have actually settled down and brought culturable waste land under the plough.

CONCESSIONS APPERTAINING TO CULTIVATORS.

UN-IRRIGATED LANDS.

1. The culturable waste lands are classed as 'Tashkhisi' and 'Bila-Tashkhisi'.

Tashkhisi lands are those which were under cultivation and were assessed to rent at the time of the last Settlement though they may have

ceased to be under cultivation during subsequent period, while lands which were not under cultivation and were therefore not assessed to rent at the time of the last Settlement are called 'Bila-Tashkhisi' lands.

2. *Tashkhisi Culturable Waste Lands*:—Cultivators desirous of bringing Tashkhisi lands under cultivation are charged $\frac{1}{4}$ th of the full rent in the first year; $\frac{1}{2}$ in the second year and full rent in the 3rd year, which varies from -/6/- to Rs. 2/- per bigha according to the class of the soil.

3. *Bila-Tashkhisi Culturable Waste Lands*:—Two kinds of concessions are attached to this class of land any one of which can be availed of by the cultivator:—

(a) *Long Term (Permanent) Concession*:—This is made to extend over 13 years; full rate, which continues till the next Settlement, being charged from the 14th year. Under the long term concession no rent is charged for the first 3 years; a progressive rate which consummates into full rate (varying from -/6/- to a maximum of Re. 1/- per bigha) in the 14th year, being charged from the 4th year.

(b) *Short Term (Temporary) Concession*:—In this case no rent is charged during the first year but from the second year a fixed rate ranging from annas four to annas twelve per bigha is charged in different Nizamats.

IRRIGATED LANDS.

1. Any new Piwat which is brought into being is charged at from Rs2/8/- to Rs 3/8/- per bigha according to the quality of soil irrigated as against Rs. 5/- per bigha on old Piwat.

2. If a cultivator extends his existing Piwat area by improving his existing means of irrigation or by building a new Pucca or Katcha-Pucca well, he is charged only a Mal rate (i e. rent due on un-irrigated land) thereon, for the first ten years after which period the full 'New Piwat' rate according to Para 1 above is charged.

3. Any area of land which used to be irrigated at the time of the last Settlement but which after having fallen into disuse is again brought under irrigation, is charged at $\frac{1}{4}$ th the Settlement Piwat rate in the first year, at $\frac{1}{2}$ the rate in the 2nd year, and at the full Piwat rate from the 3rd year.

4. On KUTCHA WELLS the following concessions are granted:—

(a) If a cultivator irrigates land by sinking a new Katcha well, the land so irrigated is charged at the Mal rate during the first 3 years, and from the 4th year onward, only the 'New Piwat' rate is charged thereon.

(b) If a cultivator having already enjoyed the concession noted under (a) above for 3 years on his Katcha well, turns it into a Pacca one, he will be allowed to enjoy the concessional rate for 7 years more.

(c) If a cultivator increases the irrigated area on his existing well by sinking it deeper he is charged new Piwat rate on the increase. But, if he extends the existing area without doing so the rent of the irrigated area so extended is charged at Rs 3/8/- per bigha.

MISCELLANEOUS.

1. No tenant in the Jhalawar State can be evicted from his holding as long as he pays his rent with out default. Even in case of default he is usually not evicted unless a rival comes forward to claim the land.

The only exception to this rule occurs when land in the occupancy of a tenant is requisitioned for any public purpose, in which case, a reasonable compensation is awarded to the occupier.

2. New settlers have recently been granted Proprietary Rights which entitle them to dispose of their land by gift, mortgage or sale to local inhabitants; and to outsiders, with the approval of the Darbar.

This privilege has also been extended to local tenants on the condition that they undertake to maintain their present holdings.

3. In Civil suits the following property of the tenants is considered as exempt from attachment:—

- (a) Agricultural Implements.
- (b) Bullocks used for Agricultural purposes.
- (c) Dwelling houses and enclosures for keeping cattle.
- (d) Grain required to maintain the family for one full year.
- (e) Necessary utensils and clothes

4. In the case of the occurrence of a general calamity, the Darbar usually stay executions of civil decrees against tenants for a certain period until the exigency lasts.
5. If grass is cut by a cultivator from 'Bila-Tashkhisi' lands a nominal rate of annas 8 per bigha is charged. These rates vary according to different localities but are lower than the Mal rates.
6. If any part of cultivated land remains uncultivated successively for 2 years, such uncultivated land is struck off the holding of the cultivator in the 2nd year. Similarly if Piwat area remains un-irrigated continuously for 4 years, the Piwat rate ceases and the Mal rate comes into operation from the 4th year.
7. In the case of an exhausted soil, the tenant is given the option of exchanging it with other productive culturable waste land of his own choice.
8. Mango, Mhowa, Jamun and Tamarind trees, if planted by tenants, or any body else, in Parat State lands, are treated as the property of the planter and no rent is charged for land occupied by such plantation.
9. Culturable waste lands are granted free to persons intending to lay out gardens; but if a land which is already under cultivation is converted into a garden, a consolidated amount, representing 10 years' rent, is charged thereon.

10. Remissions commensurate with the loss are granted in case of damage to crops caused by hail-storm, frost, rust, locusts or heavy or scanty rainfall.
11. No grazing fee is charged to cows, buffaloes, bullocks etc., belonging to the cultivators.
12. For fencing purposes thorny bushes, brushwood etc. are given free if available
13. In respect of culturable waste lands new settlers are granted a rent free period of 7 years for purposes of Industrial Plantations; while for purposes of cultivation they are allowed a rent-free period of 3 years.
14. The concessions granted to New-Settlers have also been extended to the local cultivators provided they undertake to maintain their present holdings.

Boundary Disputes:— The number of cases instituted and disposed of during the year was as follows:—

Pending from last year.	...	23
Instituted during the year.	...	1
	Total.	24
Disposed of during the year.	...	1
Remained pending at the end of the year.		23

Escheat of Jagir to Khalsa Lands :— The Jagir village Janki in Nizamat Gangdhar measuring 641 Bighas 10 Biswas was brought under Khalsa.

A list of the existing Jagirdars showing the Jagir villages held by them is given in Appendix VII.

COURT OF WARDS.

The Court of Wards is under the direct control of Malsadar. The following Thikanas were under the Court of Wards during the year under report:—

NAME OF THIKANA.			NAME OF JAGIRDAR.
1. Sarkanania (Pachpahar )	..	...	Purohit Chaturbhuj Ji.
2. Kotra.	„	.	Th. Shivdan Singh Ji.
3. Kundla (Gangdhar )	...	...	Rao Jaswant Singh Ji.
4. Hirnikheda.	„	.	Th. Dunger Singh.
5. Piplai.	„	...	Th. Sardar Singh.
6. Sekla.	„	...	Th. Shivdan Singh Ji.
7. Ghatakheri (Dag )	.	...	Th. Hindu Singh
8. Ratanpura	„	...	Th. Ram Singh.
9. Jagishpura.	„	...	Th. Lachman Singh.
10. Tonkra.	„	...	Th. Karan Singh.

Agriculture :— Improved varieties of Wheat, Sugar-cane Cotton and Bajra were imported and introduced throughout the State. At the Salotia Farm the improved Sugar-cane gave the best results, and a better quality of Gud was prepared.

VETERINARY DEPARTMENT.

Personnel:—Dr. K. L. Mukerjee, Assoc. I. D. I., G. B. V. O., held charge of the Veterinary Department till the month of January 1939 when he was sent out for higher Post-Graduate studies and Research to the Imperial Dairy Research Institute, Bangalore. The Department in his absence remained under the direct control of Mr. Amarnath Gambhira B. A., Home Member, upto the end of the year under report.

The following table shows the number of cattle admitted to the Shri Ram Veterinary Hospital for treatment during the year:—

Animals.	General Diseases	Variola Vaccinæ.	Rabies.	Foot & Mouth.	Total.
Horses	75	.	.	...	75
Cattle.	109	.	.	8	117
Dogs.	89	...	1	.	90
Birds.	6	.	...	.	6
Others	12	..	...	...	12
Total.	291		1	8	300

The monthly attendance of animals at the same Hospital was as under:—

Oct. 1938.	Nov. 1938.	Dec. 1938.	Jan. 1939.	Feb. 1939.	Mar. 1939.
335.	192.	158.	159.	183.	178.
Apr. 1939.	May 1939.	June 1939.	July 1939	Aug. 1939	Sep. 1939
114.	208.	182.	146.	276.	264.
Total (1938-39) 2395.					

Though the need for extension of Veterinary activities is strongly felt, it has been possible to afford veterinary help only at Head Quarters for the present.

CUSTOMS, EXCISE, OPIUM & FOREST DEPARTMENT.

Personnel:—Thakur Zalim Singh Ji B. Sc., held charge as Superintendent till the 21st of July, 1939, when his services were lent to the Panna Darbar for 1 year, his place being taken up by Raj Sobhagya Singh Ji B. Sc.

CUSTOMS

General:—During the year under report the import tax on medicines was abolished.

A free depot of Petrol and Kerosene was established at Shri Chhatrapur Station and it was exonerated from the payment of any tax on oil sold to foreign States.

The export tax on grains was enhanced from -/3/- to -/6/- per Maund on 1st August, 1939.

One Oil Mill and a Sugar Mill were started at Bhawani Mandi by Seth Pestonji. By way of giving an impetus to the Industry, the proprietor was granted the privilege of importing all oil seeds produced in the State, duty-free.

Mandis:—There are two Mandis in the Jhalawar State, named Bhawani-ganj & Rajendrapur. These were established in the years 1911 and 1915 respectively, during the time of His late Highness Maharaj Rana Sir Bhawani Singhji Bahadur, who, with the object of giving impetus to local trade, felt anxious to create duty-free zones at important Centres of the State.

The Magna Charta of these duty-free zones grants them freedom from the levy of any duties on goods imported into the specified area from, or exported to, any place, other than the Jhalawar State.

Both the Mandis being conveniently situated at Railway heads, are doing good business, particularly Bhawani Mandi. The trade has appreciably grown in volume and the Mandis have considerably expanded since their inception.

The export trade of the Mandis consists chiefly of food grains and Cotton. During the year under report about one hundred thousand Maunds of grain of local produce & about another one hundred thousand maunds of foreign produce as well as about 32 thousand maunds of Cotton were exported from the markets.

Local Industries:— These are really very few, but the more important of those in existence at Brijnagar and Patan are the Bidi Manufacturing and Percussion Caps Manufacturing Industries. These industries help appreciably to reduce unemployment. As they are private concerns, figures showing the results of their working are not available.

Income & Expenditure: - The total income derived from the Customs department amounted to Rs. 1,01,418/7/9 against the budgetted estimate of Rs. 93,000/- showing an increase of Rs. 8,418/7/9.

The total expenditure for the year under report was Rs. 22,116/6/- against Rs. 21,028,5/5- of the last year.

The figures of Import and Export for the year under report as compared with those of the previous year are noted below:—

Particulars.	IMPORTS		EXPORTS.	
	St. 94.	St. 95.	St. 94.	St. 95.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
1. Grain of all sorts	29,214.	9,924.	22,026.	1,05,226
2. Gur ...	6,485.	3,272.	.	—
3. Sugar ...	6,800.	5,989.	...	—
4. Tobacco ..	1,501.	2,072.	...	—
5. Metals ...	901.	1,268.	...	—
6. Oil seeds ...	2,085.	384.	12,463.	470.
7. Ghee.. ...	107.	6.	384.	254
8. Cotton ...	20,835.	27,799.	15,080.	32,114.
9. Iron. ...	2,200.	2,662.	—	—
10. Groceries ...	2,477.	1,553.	—	—
11. Cloth. ... Rs	188683/-	219668/-	—	—
12. Country Oil. ...	50 Mds	31. Mds	1,180.	26.
13. Opium ...	—	—	9.	—
14. Hides (large)...	—	—	1,703.	2,575.
15. „ (small)...	—	—	4,648	5,688.

Foreign
11287
Local
3793

Numeri
-cally.

Numeri
-cally

Customs Tariff:—The Customs Tariff in force in the Jhalawar State during the year is given in Appendix X.

EXCISE.

Excise duty on Matches:—In 1934 the Darbar entered into an Excise Pool agreement with the Government of India in regard to Matches, and in virtue of that arrangement a sum of Rs. 6,640/- was received during the year under report representing proportional proceeds of the pool.

Refund of duty on Charas:— During the year under report 1 Md. 22 Srs. and 11 Ch. of Charas was imported for local consumption; but as the maximum quantity fixed for Jhalawar as duty free is only 30 seers, a duty amounting to Rs. 1,114/4/6 only was refunded to the Darbar.

Receipts:— The total receipts (including receipts from Match pool as well as duty on Charas) which accrued under the head Excise, during the year under report were Rs. 48947/5/11 as against 49586/2/9 in the preceding year.

The main heads of Excise Revenue and the number of Excise shops are noted in the following table:—

Main heads.	No. of shops.	Revenue.
1. Country spirit .	71	Rs 32,361-10-8
2. Opium	9	5,248- 1-0
3. Hemp Drugs	9	11,337-10-3
Total ...	89	Rs. 48,947-5 -11

Comparative details of the three main heads of Excise Revenue are as under:—

1. COUNTRY SPIRIT.

Sources of Revenue.	St. 1994.	St. 1995.
1. Excise Contract. . .	Rs. 14,500- 0- 0	Rs. 14,500- 0- 0
2. Duty.	16,906- 9- 6	16,663- 6- 11
3. Penalty for loss of duty caused by shops remaining closed. . .	16- 14- 3	17- 4- 0
4. Fines.	859- 2- 3	824- 2- 6
5. Miscellaneous	1,021- 2- 5	356- 13- 3
Total Rs. ...	33,303- 12- 5	32,361- 10- 8

2. OPIUM.

Sources of Revenue.	St. 1994	St. 1995.
1. Whole-sale contract	Rs. 50- 0- 0	Rs. 0- 0- 0
2. Duty	1,199- 2- 0	1,165- 10- 0
3. Fines	1,217- 8- 0	160 0- 0
4. Profit from sale of Crude Opium. . .	4,090- 0- 7	3,874- 15- 6
5. Miscellaneous	8- 11- 9	47- 7- 6
Total Rs ...	6,565- 6- 4	5,248 1- 0

3. HEMP DRUGS.

Sources of Revenue.	St. 1994.	St. 1995.
1. Duty on Ganja, Bhang and Charas.	Rs. 1,003- 6- 0	Rs. 1,311- 3- 0
2. License fee pertaining to Gulqand.	59- 0- 0	68- 0- 0
3. Confiscations	29- 1- 0	0- 0- 0
4. Contract of Biris	836- 15- 3	878- 8- 0
5. Duty on Zarda and Tobacco	837- 1- 9	1,224- 7- 9
6. Fines	27- 0- 0	89- 7- 3
7. Proceeds of Match Excise Pool.	6,912- 0- 0	6,640- 0- 0
8. Refund of Duty on Charas.	0- 0- 0	1,114- 4- 6
9. Miscellaneous... ..	12- 8- 0	11- 11- 9
Total Rs.	9,717- 0- 0	11,337- 10- 3

OPIUM.

1. *Opium Advance* :—A sum of Rs 25,800/- was received from the Government of India for distribution among opium cultivators as Taqavi.

2. *Actual area under cultivation* :—Following are the details of the area put under Poppy cultivation for the Ghazipur and Neemuch Factories :—

(a) For Ghazipur Factory :—

1. Awar. ...	350.50	Acres.
2. Dag. ...	275.20	,,
3. Gangdhar. ...	270.80	,,
Total	896.50	,,

(b) For Neemuch Factory :—

1. Pachpahar. ...	399.60	Acres
2. Patan. ..	442.64	,,
3. Shri chhatrapur	273.54	,,
Total	1115.78	,,
Grand Total	2012.28	,,

3. *Produce and supply of opium* :—The opium weighment this year commenced from the 18th April, 1939 and lasted till the 25th.

The total produce of opium in each district was as under:—

(a) For Ghazipur Factory:—

		Mds.	Srs.	Ch.
1.	Awar ...	72	24	5
2.	Dag. ...	42	27	4
3.	Gangdhar ...	44	22	15
	Total	159	34	8

(b) For Neemuch Factory :—

1.	Patan. ...	110	30	8
2.	Shri chhatrapur	68	33	13
3.	Pachpahar .	89	2	5
	Total	268	26	10
	Grand Total	428	21	2

Out of the total produce, however, 245 Mds 38 Srs 12 Ch of opium was supplied to the Neemuch Factory, and 182 Mds & 13 Ch, to the Ghazipur Factory. The balance of 21 Srs and 9 Ch of rejected opium remained with the Darbar for local consumption.

4. *Smuggling*:—Seven cases of illicit possession of opium were detected by the Excise Staff, in which 8 persons were convicted; 3 cases of illicit export of opium were also reported, but they remained pending at the end of the year under report. The income derived from the above cases was Rs160/-.

5. *Receipts and Expenditure*:—

(1) The total gross income which accrued from the cultivation of opium was Rs. 1,39,635/5/7 as detailed below:—

(a) Amount received from the Government of India for opium supplied to :—

(i) Ghazipur Factory.	Rs. 73,202-0-7
(ii) Neemuch Factory.	60,153-5-0

1,33,355-5-7

(b) Compensation received from the Govt. of India in lieu of the reduction of opium quota.

6,280- 0-0

Total Rs. 1,39,635- 5-7

(2) The total expenditure incurred under this head was Rs. 1,09,337/14/6 as detailed below:—

Price paid to the cultivators including bonus;—

(a) For Ghazipur Factory cultivation. ...	Rs. 49,184- 9-6
(b) For Neemuch Factory cultivation ..	Rs. 60,153- 5-0

Total Rs. 1,09,337-14-6

Net Income:— Thus the net income derived by the State amounted to Rs. 30,297-7-1.

The expenses incurred on the weighment of opium and Dharmada as also on the Central India Scheme were as follows:—

1. Weighment and Dharmada	Rs.	595-3- 3
2. Contribution towards the Central India Scheme.	Rs	1,407-2- 8
Total	Rs.	2,002-5-11

FORESTS AND MINES.

Income:— The total income from the State Forests- (including Kirpapur District) amounted to Rs. 18,239-11-9 as detailed below:—

			<i>Actual realisations</i>
1. Profit on sale of Fuel wood	...	...	... Rs. 972-8-5½
2. Income accrued at Forest Out-Posts.	...	...	.. 3830-8-8½
3. Profit on sale of Grass.	...	...	... 2454-7-1
4. Contract of grazing fee of Camels	...	...	. 1231-0-0
5. Contract of grazing fee of Sheep and Goats.	...	...	... 3384-6-6
6. Contract of Stone Quarries, for —	Rs 2537- 1-9, less recovered Rs. 173-8-0 balance recovered being ..		Rs. 2363-9-9
7. Contracts of other Forest Products, for Rs2573-5-3, less recovered Rs.251-0-0 balance recovered being			Rs. 2322-5-3
8. Miscellaneous.			155-9-0
Total less recoverd		Rs. 424-8-0	
Total of actual realisations			Rs. 16714-6-9

KIRPAPUR DIST.

1. Land Revenue.	...	Rs.	647-15- 9
2. By Excise Contract	...	...	551- 0- 0
3. Forest income	...	...	210- 0- 0
4. Customs Receipts	...	...	106-15- 3
5. Miscellaneous	...	...	9- 6- 0
Total			1,525- 5- 0
Grand Total			Rs. 18,239-11- 9

Forest Depot:— 3279 Mds. of fuel-wood and 668 Mds. of coal were sold. After deducting collection and transport charges, the net profit from the sale of fuel wood and coal amounted to Rs. 972-8-5½.

Grass Preserves:— There were altogether 52 Preserves of the estimated capacity of 56,61,843 sheaves of grass. Out of the total produce, 3,27,000 sheaves had to be distributed amongst Lagdars as detailed below:—

1. Patan	...	..	8,000
2. Pachpahar	...	..	1,30,000
3. Awar	...	...	26,000
4. Dag	...	...	94,000
5. Gangdhar	...	...	69,000
Total			3,27,000

In addition to the above, 7,21,865 sheaves of grass were supplied to the State Stables, Risala and Gari-Khana.

Disposal of cases:— The following statement will show the details of cases dealt with by the Supdt. of Customs, Excise, Opium & Forest during the year under report:—

Pending from last year.	Instituted during the year.	Total.	Disposed of during the year.	Remained Pending at the end of the year.
560	1,504	2,064	1,516	548

Stone Quarries:—The income from the lease of Stone Quarries totalled Rs. 2,673¼/9. Out of this amount a sum of Rs. 136/3/-, representing income of certain quarries, was remitted to the Temples under the terms of a settlement arrived at with that department. A balance of Rs. 173/8/- remained un-recovered out of the total demand.

Villages.	No. of Quarries.	Amount of contract money.
1. Bhanwrasa.	18	461/-
2. Gindhore.	7	260/-
3. Bagdar.	8	217/-
4. Banjari.	1	10/-
5. Bakshpura.	4	97/-
6. Gura.	1	21/-
7. Bangla.	1	15/-
8. Kotra.	6	227/-
9. Naharsinghi and Junapani.	2	1275/-
10. Misroli (Pachpahar).	1	90/4/9
Total	49	Rs 2673¼/9

MINERALS.

No thorough survey of the mineral resources of the State has yet been made but a superficial examination has shown the existence of the following.

Mineral resources.	Locality.
1. Copper ore, in easily reducible condition.	Near Brijnagar.
2. Laterite, containing large quantities of Alumina suitable for the manufacture of Aluminium and its salts. ...	In immense quantities all over Pachpahar, Awar, Dag & portions of Gangdhar.
3. Dolomite clay, containing large quantities of Magnesium	In Pachpahar district.
4. Clay suitable for pottery on the wheel, & Bauxite, a valuable ore of Aluminium.	Do.
5. Yellow & Red Ochres	In Dag Dist.
6. Limestone of exceptionally good quality, very suitable for the manufacture of Hydraulic and Portland Cement ...	Near Brijnagar.
7. Quartz, in a very pure state, capable of being used in the manufacture of Glass.	Do.
8. Agate, capable of being made into Mortar and other fancy articles. ...	Do.
9. Sand-stone. The quarries yield white & red sand-stone of the very best quality, eminently suitable for building purposes and lattice work. It is however to be regretted that they cannot be worked profitably owing to their distance from the Railway Station. The quality of the sand-stone nevertheless attracts some purchasers from abroad. ...	Do.

CHAPTER V.

LAW AND PROTECTION.

General:— The administration of the Civil and Criminal Justice in the State is conducted in accordance with the Law laid down in the State Civil and Criminal Codes, in which the spirit of the British Indian Codes is generally followed.

A list of the more important Legislative Acts and Rules in force in the Jhalawar State is shown in Appendix XI

The number of crimes committed, cases disposed of and those awaiting trial is shown in Appendix XIX, while Appendix XX shows the number of persons confined in Jail and lock-ups in the Jhalawar State during the year under report

Personnel:—

Judge, High Court.	...	Babu Kanhaiya Lal ji, B. Sc., LL. B.
District & Sessions Judge, & Legal Remembrancer.	...	Pdt Dulichand Bajpai, B. Sc., LL. B.
Civil Judge, Brijnagar.	...	Babu Shyam Behari Lal, B. A.
City Magistrate, Brijnagar	...	Mr. N. K. Hazra, B. A., LL. B.
Munsiff, Bhawaniganj (Pachpahar)	...	B. Rajendra Behari Lal Mathur B. A., LL. B.
Registrar & Secretary to Judge, High Court.	...	Pdt. Vidya Sagar Sharma, B. A., LL. B.

(1) THE COURTS OF JUSTICE.

The following are the Courts of Justice in the Jhalawar State:—

HIGH COURT.

|

Sessions Court

|

Civil Court. (For Civil
cases exclusively).Criminal Court.
(For Criminal
cases only).Munsiffi, Bhawaniganj
(For both Civil and
Criminal cases).

|

Nizamat Courts. (4 in number.

For both Civil and
Criminal cases).

|

Panchayat Courts.

(For petty Civil & Criminal cases)

(2) POWERS OF THE COURTS.

(a) *The High Court* is ordinarily the highest judicial tribunal in the State except in so far that (1) its appellate decisions in Civil and Revenue Cases of the value of more than Rs. 3000/- are subject to a second appeal to Shri Rajendra Ijlas (2) in Criminal cases where the punishment awarded by the High Court is 7 years or more, the accused has the right of appeal

to the same Ijlas, and (3) in Municipal cases when on grounds of Public policy, or some other important considerations involved, the Judge of the High Court, on the application of the appellant, certifies a particular case to be a fit subject for an appeal, an appeal lies to Shri Rajendra Ijlas.

The Judicial business of SHRI RAJENDRA IJLAS is transacted by a Judicial Committee, the personnel of which is composed of men of the highest status and integrity specifically appointed by His Highness for that purpose. The Committee after going through the files and if necessary after giving a hearing to the parties, submits a report on the case to His Highness for final orders.

All petitions of mercy to Shri Rajendra Ijlas are submitted through, and with the recommendation of the High Court.

During the year under report 4 Judicial appeals were decided by Shri Rajendra Ijlas of which 3 were of a civil nature and 1 criminal.

Out of the 3 Civil appeals, the Judgment of the lower court was confirmed in 1, and 2 cases were compromised. The judgment of the lower court was reversed in the Criminal appeal.

The Judge, High Court is responsible for the Judicial Administration of the State. The Court exercises general control and supervision over all Judicial Courts in the State as well as appellate and revisional powers over the lower courts, according to the provisions of the law for the time being in force. It also hears appeals from the decisions of the Revenue Officer in those revenue cases of a judicial nature in which Court fee is ordinarily levied; as also first appeals from the decisions of Municipalities at Brijnagar and Patan and second appeals from the decisions of other Municipalities.

It also deals with any case specially referred to it for disposal, opinion or decision.

(b) *The District & Sessions Judge's Court.* In addition to exercising powers of a Sessions Judge, the officer presiding over this court hears original civil cases of the value of more than Rs. 3000/- and appeals against the decisions and appellable orders of the Civil courts. He also registers documents relating to moveable and immovable property of the value of more than Rs. 2000/- and acts as legal Remembrancer to State Departments.

(c) *The Civil Court at Brijnagar* hears civil cases of Patan Nizamat and of Brijnagar town upto Rs. 3,000/-, and also first civil appeals from the decisions of the Patan Nizamat Court. This Court also hears cases of Patan City of the value of more than Rs. 100/-; but as the inhabitants of this town have been given the option to file civil suits upto Rs. 100/- either in the Patan Nizamat Court or in the Civil Court at Brijnagar at their will, the cases of this town which are of less than Rs. 100/- in value become divided between these two courts.

(d) *The City Magistrate's Court at Brijnagar.* The Officer presiding over this Court exercises powers of a first class committing Magistrate over the cases of Patan Nizamat and of Patan and Brijnagar towns. He also hears appeals from the decisions of the Patan Nizamat Court.

(e) *Munsiff's Court at Bhawaniganj* has jurisdiction over the Nizamats of Pachpahar, Dag and Gangdhar and the officer presiding over this court

- (i) exercises powers of a first class committing Magistrate over cases pertaining to the above Nizamats,
- (ii) hears civil cases of the value of more than Rs. 100/- and up to Rs 3000/-; but as the inhabitants of Pachpahar and Bhawaniganj have been given the option to file civil suits upto Rs. 100/- either in the Nizamat Court or in the Munsiff's Court at Bhawaniganj, this court has naturally also to entertain cases of the value of less than Rs 100/- at times,
- (iii) hears civil and criminal Appeals from the decisions of the Pachpahar, Dag and Gangdhar Nizamat Courts.

(f) *All Nizamat Courts* exercise powers of a third class Magistrate, and also hear civil cases up to the value of Rs. 100/-.

(g) *The Panchayat Courts* exercise jurisdiction in accordance with the Panchayat Rules.

(3) CRIMINAL CASES.

High Court:— APPELLATE SIDE— There were 48 appeals from the lower court Out of these, in 33 cases, the judgment of the lower court was confirmed; in 5 cases it was reversed; and in 4 modified; 6 appeals remained pending at the close of the year (Vide Appendix XII).

Sessions Judge's Court:— (i) ORIGINAL SIDE— The number of cases filed during the year was 45 as against 29 of the last year. Out of 97 persons dealt with, 20 were the under-trial prisoners of last year; 65 were arrested by Police; 8 were arrested on warrant; and 4 were arrested in the presence of the Magistrate Out of the persons implicated, 34 were acquitted; 22 convicted; 2 died; and 39 remained under-trial at the end of the year. (Vide App. XIII)

(ii) APPELLATE SIDE— There were 45 appeals from the lower court. Out of these, in 21 cases the judgment of the lower court was confirmed; in 8 modified; 12 cases were reversed; and 4 remained pending at the end of the year. (Vide Appendix XII).

Criminal Court, Brijnagar:— (i) ORIGINAL SIDE— The number of offences reported during the year was 235 as compared with 251 of the previous year Out of the 542 persons dealt with in these cases including 64 under-trial prisoners of the last year, 371 were acquitted; 141 convicted;

3 died, escaped or were transferred; and 27 remained under-trial at the end of the year. (Vide Appendix XIII).

(ii) APPELLATE SIDE - There were only 4 appeals to this court. In 2 of them the judgment was confirmed; in 1 modified; and 1 remained pending at the end of the year. (Vide Appendix XII).

Munsiff's Court, Bhawanagar:— (i) ORIGINAL SIDE - The number of offences reported during the year was 164 as compared with 207 of the previous year. Out of the 332 persons dealt with in the cases, including 66 under-trial prisoners of the last year, 172 were acquitted; 100 convicted; and 60 remained under-trial at the end of the year (Vide Appendix XIII).

(ii) APPELLATE SIDE - There were only 3 appeals to this court. In 1 of them the judgment was confirmed; in 1 modified, and 1 remained pending at the end of the year (Vide App. XII).

Nizamat Courts:— 272 cases and 532 persons were tried during the year, as compared with 329 cases and 679 persons of the last year. Out of the persons dealt with, 110 were under-trial prisoners of the last year; 72 were arrested by the Police; and 350 made to appear on summons. Out of these, 362 were acquitted; 98 convicted; and 72 were left awaiting their trial at the end of the year. (Vide App. XIII).

(4) CIVIL CASES.

High Court :- (i) APPELLATE SIDE - There were altogether 76 appeals, including 39 of the last year, of which 50 were disposed of during the year, leaving a balance of 26 pending at the end of the year. The judgment of the lower court was confirmed in 27 cases; reversed in 5, amended in 3; and a compromise obtained in 15 (VIDE APPENDIX XIV).

Sessions Judge's Court :- (i) ORIGINAL SIDE - 4 suits were pending from last year, and 5 were filed during the year. Of these 9 suits, 4 were disposed of during the year, leaving a balance of 5 pending at the end of the year. All the 5 cases filed during the year under report related to money transactions (VIDE APPENDIX XV).

(ii) APPELLATE SIDE - There were altogether 66 appeals, including 25 of the last year, of which 48 were disposed of during the year, leaving a balance of 18 pending at the close of the year. The judgment of the lower court was confirmed in 16 cases; reversed in 11; amended in 12; and a compromise obtained in 9. (Vide Appendix XIV).

Civil Court, Brijnagar:— (i) ORIGINAL SIDE - 86 cases were pending from last year, to which were added 365 cases instituted during the year or received by transfer, or on remand, making a total of 451 cases. Out of this number, 369 were disposed of during the year under report, leaving a balance of 82 pending at the close of the year. Out of the 365 cases instituted during the year, 356 related to money transactions and 9 to various other rights. (Vide Appendix XV).

(ii) APPELLATE SIDE - There were 22 appeals including 11 of the last year. Of these, 21 were disposed of during the year under report, and 1 remained pending at the close of the year. Out of these 21 cases, the judgment of the lower court was confirmed in 8; reversed in 6; amended in 5; and 2 cases were compromised. (Vide Appendix XIV).

Munsiff's Court, Bhawaniganj:- (i) ORIGINAL SIDE - 38 cases were pending from last year, to which were added 107 cases instituted during the year, or received by transfer, or on remand, making a total of 145 cases. Out of this number, 110 were disposed of during the year under report, leaving a balance of 35 pending at the close of the year. All the 107 cases instituted during the year related to money transactions. (Vide App XV).

(ii) APPELLATE SIDE - There were 5 appeals instituted during the present year. Of these 4 were disposed of during the year under report, and 1 remained pending at the end of the year. Out of the 4 cases, the judgment of the lower court was confirmed in 2 cases and reversed in 2 (Vide Appendix XIV).

Nizamat Courts:- The total number of cases including 87 of the last year was 361. Out of these, 276 were disposed of during the year, leaving a balance of 85. Out of the 274 cases instituted during the year, 273 related to money transactions, and 1 to other right (Vide Appendix XV).

Execution of Decrees:- There were altogether 1006 applications, including 450 of the last year, for the execution of decrees, on register during the year under review. These applications related to claims, amounting to Rs 1,42,285-11-2. Of these, 543 applications of the value of Rs. 42,766-4-9 were disposed of during the year, and the balance of 463 of the value of Rs. 99,519-6-5 remained pending at the end of the year (Vide Appendix XVI)

(5) EXTRADITION.

An extradition arrangement on a reciprocal basis exists between the Jhalawar State and British India.

The following States also have extradition agreements with the Jhalawar State:—

Alwar, Banswara, Bikaner, Bundi, Jaipur, Jodhpur, Karauli, Kishengarh, Kotah, Partabgarh, Tonk, Udaipur and all States in Central India.

The relations of the Jhalawar State with other sister States, continued to be cordial.

During the year under report the number of accused persons surrendered by the Jhalawar State to other States was 23, while that received on extradition from other Indian States was 9.

(6) REGISTRATION.

Pandit Dulichand Bajpai, B. Sc., LL. B., Sessions Judge, remained in charge of this department throughout the year under report.

159 documents of the value of Rs. 55,656-7-0 were presented during the year for registration as compared with 189 of the value of Rs. 40,545-13-0 of the last year. (Vide App. XVII).

The number of documents registered was made up of 47 mortgage deeds, 56 sale-deeds, 49 wills, 5 money bonds and 2 miscellaneous deeds. The income derived from the registration fee of documents amounted to Rs. 1,644-13-6 as compared with Rs. 1230-8-6 of the previous year (Vide App. XVIII)

(7) LAW COMMITTEE.

The Jhalawar State Law Committee has recently been brought into existence. Before its inauguration there was no special legislative machinery in the State, the purpose of such a body being served by the casual appointment of Special Committees to help Government in drafting bills. After its inauguration the Law Committee became the legislative machinery of the State.

The Law Committee is composed partly of official members and partly of a non-official element. Rai Bahadur Bhaya Shadi Lalji acted as the President of the Law Committee and Muushi Wazir Mohammed, Advocate, High Court, as its Secretary

The two following bills were framed during the year, and they received the assent of His Highness the Maharaj Rana Bahadur and were passed into Law:—

1. *The Conjugal Relationships Bill*:—This Bill was moved by the President for controlling social evils like the breaches of Sagai contracts for Pecuniary gains, the contracting of Natas (relinquishment without good reason, by a woman of her husband and marrying with another male) etc

2. *The Jhalawar Motor Vehicles Bill*:—The bill was framed by Mr. Tarachand Pandya, adopting with suitable modifications, the corresponding Act of British India.

CENTRAL JAIL.

Personnel: — Capt. P. N. Bhatia, M. B. B. S., held charge as Supdt. Jail, in addition to that of his duties as Chief Medical Officer. Capt. Thakur Takhat Singh worked as Assistant Supdt. Jail.

Jail Population:— There were 41 prisoners in the Central Jail at the commencement of the year. 94 further additions were made during the year and 86 were discharged, leaving a balance of 49 at the close of the year under report. The average daily number of prisoners was 68.06. There were 16 under-trial prisoners at the commencement of the year, the admissions and discharges during the year being 125 and 121 respectively, leaving a balance of 20 under-trial prisoners at the close of the year. The average detention period of the under-trials worked out at 23.19 days (Vide Appendix XX).

General health of prisoners:— The health of the prisoners continued to be excellent, only one death from mental disease having been recorded during the year.

Cost per prisoner: The cost of feeding worked out at Rs. 27/- per head.

Special releases & remissions:— The releases and remissions granted to prisoners on various occasions were as below: —

Occasions.			Releases.	Remissions.
1.	His Imperial Majesty's Birthday.	...	4	4
2.	Their Highnesses Birthdays.	... ..	7	11
3.	Shri Yuvraj Bahadur's Birthday.	.	5	1
Total			16	16

Jail Industries:— All State Printing including the State Gazette, which is published fortnightly is done by the Jail Press. The Press also executes orders for printing and book-binding received from private persons. Besides printing and book-binding the following are the Jail's special industries: — Durries, Carpets, Asans, Muslim prayer mats, Coating and Khadi cloths, Towels, Newar and Ropes.

Receipts and Expenditure:— The total actual income which accrued to the Jail during the year, from the Press and other industries amounted to Rs 1500/- as against Rs. 1468/6/9 of the last year, while the actual cost of the Institution's upkeep totalled Rs. 8722/14/3 as against Rs. 9242/1/3 of the previous year.

POLICE.

Personnel:— Capt. Kanwar Ram Singh acted as Superintendent of Police through out the year, the department being under the control of Military Member.

Strength and cost:— The total sanctioned strength of the Police Department during the year consisted of 1 Supdt. of Police, 1 Court Inspector, 7 Sub-Inspectors, 15 clerks, 20 Head Constables, 310 Constables and 8 menials. The expenditure incurred on the upkeep of the department came to Rs. 52769/8/- as against Rs. 60567/2/10 during the preceding year. (Vide Appendix XXI).

Village Chowkidars:— There were 177 Chowkidars who worked as village watch-men. The Chowkidars are not paid for by the State in cash, but enjoy a rent-free grant of 10 to 20 Bighas of land in lieu of rendering services. The village Chowkidars perform petrol duty in villages and form the main source of information regarding commission of crimes in Mofassils.

Arms:— The Police are equipped with the following arms:—

BREACH LOADING:—

16 , 410 bore Muskets.
20 , 577 bore Snider Rifles.
1 , 32/40 bore Rifle.
1 , 20 bore gun.
8 , 38 bore S & W Revolvers.

MUZZLE LOADING:—

322, Muzzle loading guns and
6 , D. B. M. L. Pistols.

Rewards and punishments:— 5 Constables had money rewards conferred on them for good work. Pay of 3 constables was reduced, 23 officials were fined, while 3 constables were suspended for bad work.

Thanas and Chowkis:— Besides 2 Kotwalis in the cities of Brijnagar and Patan, there were 4 Thanas and 36 Police Out-posts in the districts. The strength of the personnel maintained at each Thana is noted below:—

Police Stations.	Officers in charge.	Clerks.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Sowars.
1. Brijnagar. ...	1	2	3	77	.
2. Patan. ...	1	1	4	62	1
3. Bhawaniganj ...	1	1	4	42	1
4. Awar. ...	*2	1	1	25	.
5. Dag	1	1	3	39	1
6. Gangdhar. ...	1	1	3	39	1
7. Shri chhatra- pur, P. P ...	...	..	1	12	.
8. Pachpahar P. P. .	...	.	1	14	...
Total ..	7	7	20	310	4

*This includes 1 Sub-Inspector sent to Jaipur, for Police Training.

Working of the Police Force:— During the year under review a total of 614 cognizable offences was reported as against 681 of the previous year. Of these 614 cases, 151 were traced, 44 were expunged as false and 419 remained as untraced at the end of the year.

The number of accused involved in these cases was 883. Out of these, 344 were arrested and challanned to the Courts and 539 remained

un-apprehended. Out of those challanned to the Courts, 128 were convicted, 104 acquitted or discharged and 111 persons remained awaiting trial at the end of the year. (Vide Appendix XXII).

Serious Offences:— A comparative statement of serious offences committed during the year is as follows:—

Offences.	Last year.	Present year
1. Murder	2	3
2. Culpable Homicide ...	Nil	1
3. Robbery	6	10
4. Dacoity	1	9

Value of property stolen and recovered:— Property worth Rs. 35411/6/9 was stolen during the year under report as against Rs. 61578/8/11 of the previous year. Out of the total property stolen that of the value of Rs. 1713/2/6 was adjudged as involved in false cases, property worth Rs. 16571/2/3 was recovered during the year, and that of the value of Rs. 17127/2/- remained un-recovered (Vide Appendix XXIII).

Finger Impressions:— During the year under report Finger print slips of 46 convicted persons were prepared and sent to the Provincial Bureau for record as against 36 in the previous year. Search slips of 228 persons were sent out of which 18 were traced as previous convicts and the remaining were reported as untraced.

Motor Vehicles:— During the year under report 26 vehicles were registered anew and 29 driving permits were issued afresh as against 15 and 20 respectively of last year. Fees of all kinds including Road Tax realised by the department during the year under report amounted to Rs. 6196/4/3 as against Rs. 4461/4/6 of last year.

Training:— The State deputed two candidates to be trained as Sub-Inspectors to the Police Training Schools, Saugor and Jaipur.

Constables receive their training in Traffic Control and Squad Drill at the Police Line at Brijnagar.

Tour:— During the year under report the Supdt. of Police toured thrice into the districts.

ARMY DEPARTMENT.

Personnel;— Major Raj Singh held charge as Officer Commanding State Forces, throughout the year under report under the control of Military Member.

Military Forces:— The State Forces were made up as follows:—

Irregular Forces.			St. 1994.	St. 1995.
1.	Infantry.	... ..	58.	57.
2.	Band. ..	... ..	26.	35.
3.	Artillery.	... ..	9.	13.
4.	Cavalry.	... ..	22.	23.
Total ...			128.	145.

Arms and ammunition:— The following Arms were held by the Army Department:—

Description of arms.			St. 1994.	St. 1995.
Muzzle Loading Salute guns. (including un-	...	...	47.	47.
servicable guns).	...	...
M. L. S. B. guns.	...	...	159.	87.
. 275 Bore S. B. Mauser Rifles.	...		2.	3.
. 12 Bore S. B. Winchester guns.			4.	4.
. 410 Bore Muskets.	...	...	0.	9.

Ammunition is partly locally manufactured, cartridges being purchased from Licensed dealers.

Expenditure:— The total actual expenditure of the Department during the year under report amounted to Rs- 32137/15/6 as against Rs. 21768/14/- of the last year.

CHAPTER VI.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

Personnel:— Raj Bhushan Babu Jagmohan Lalji Bhatnagar A. M. I. E., continued to hold the post of State Engineer throughout the year.

This department is also incharge of the following works:—

1. The Electric Installations.
2. The Telephone System.
3. The General Work-shop.

Budget grant and Expenditure:— The budget grant for the year under report was Rs. 61,354/- (excluding Rs. 4919/- provision for General Work-shop). A further sum of Rs. 7,000/- was made available to the department out of deposit in the State Treasury on account of Petrol rebate. The total expenditure actually incurred from State Funds amounted to Rs. 68,408/10/6, as against Rs. 59040/10/6 in the preceding year. Of the total expenditure Rs. 55,384/10/6, were spent on works and Rs. 13,024/- on establishment. (Vide appendix XXIV). The percentage of establishment charges to the total expenditure on works, worked out at 12.52 as against 15.34 of the previous year.

STATE FUNDS.

1. *Civil Buildings*:— A sum of Rs. 16,333/3/6 was spent on original works, repairs & maintenance of buildings. The main works done were as follows:—

(1) Construction of a Kitchen and other additions and repairs to Virendra Bhawan.	...	Rs.	6,068	3	6
(2) Works done at Raen Baseira.	.		3,940	0	0
(3) Repairs to Bhawani Villa.	...		54	0	0
(4) Repairs & petty works on various Palaces and State Buildings.	...		6,271	0	0
		Total	Rs.	16,333	3 6

2. *Military Works*:— The only works executed on the Military buildings were construction of a Gunti for Guard at Virendra Bhawan and repairs to the Body Guard Line amounting to Rs. 126/- only.

3. *Communications*:— Three miles of Peeplia-Bhawani-Mandi Road were completed during the year. The total mileage of roads maintained by the P. W. D. was 153 miles, of which 79 miles were metalled and 74 miles were Fair weather Roads. Of the total expenditure (Rs.30180/-) incurred on roads, Rs. 13,759/- were spent on construction of metalled Roads, Rs 15,421/- on their maintenance and Rs. 1000/- on the up-keep of Fair-weather roads.

The important Fair- weather roads of the State, were kept motorable during the dry seasons of the year.

The length of the Metalled and Un-metalled Roads lying within the State are given below:-

Name of Road.			Length.	
			Mls.	Flg.
METALLED ROADS.				
1.	Brijnagar-Kotah Road.	.. ..	7	4
2.	Brijnagar- Shri chhatrapur Road.	... ..	18	0
3.	Brijnagar-Jhalrapatan City Road.	.. ..	4	0
4.	Brijnagar. Suburb roads.	.. ..	16	2
5.	Abbott Hospital to Junction of Hawa Sarak.		2	0
6.	Guest House No.1 to Gindhore	... ..	2	0
7.	Jhalrapatan city Lanka Gate to Border of State (Ajmer-Indore Road)		8	4
8.	Road round the Jhalrapatan City wall.		1	0
9.	Roads inside Jhalrapatan City.	... ..	1	5
10.	Jhalrapatan City Asnawar Road.	... ..	5	0
11.	Do. Ralaita Road.	... ..	3	0
12.	Gangdhar-Chaumehla Road.	... ..	2	4
13.	Bhawaniganj-Pachpahar Road.	.. ..	3	0
14.	Peeplia-Bhawaniganj Road.	... ..	4	5
Total.			79	0
UN-METALLED ROADS.				
1.	Brijnagar-Gagron Road.	... ..	2	0
2.	Brijnagar-Duragpura Road.	... ..	2	0
3.	Duragpura-Khokanda Road.	... ..	6	0
4.	Peeplia-Bhawaniganj Road.	.. ..	10	0
5.	Pachpahar-Pagaria Road.	... ..	20	4
6.	Pagaria-Awar Road.	.. ..	3	0
7.	Pagaria-Dag Road.	... ..	16	0
8.	Dag-Gangdhar Road.	... ..	14	4
Total.			74	0
Grand Total.			153	0

NOTE:— About 2 miles of Pachpahar Fair-weather Road near Bhawaniganj was abandoned and a diversion provided.

4. *Irrigation*.— The total expenditure on irrigation was Rs. 1525/-. Of this a sum of Rs. 1400/- was spent on repairs to Tanks and Canals, and Rs. 125/- on repairs to Levelling instruments.

5. *Running of the Power Houses and Miscellaneous Improvements*.— An amount of Rs. 7220/7/- was spent on the running of the Power Houses, Telephone lines and Miscellaneous Improvements.

LOCAL FUNDS,

An amount of Rs. 35,564/12/6 was spent out of Local Funds on important constructions and alterations effected in Civil Buildings, Communications, Irrigation and Miscellaneous Improvement Works at the instance of contributing Departments. The details of the expenditure under each head are given in Appendix XXIV. The total expenditure also comprised an amount of Rs. 15655/-/- received from the Government of India for the construction of the Ajmer-Indore Road. Some of the more important works executed were as shown below:—

1. Construction work of Nahri Bridge on the Ajmer-Indore Road.	..	...	...	Rs. 15655-0-0
2. Construction of Jamunia Causeway & repairs to Dag Chaumehla Road.	...	...	...	„ 2722-0-0
3. Repairs to Talai Khokanda.	...	...	...	„ 2413-0-0
4. Provision of Sanitary fittings in Sukh-Mahal.	...	...	...	„ 3832-0-0
5. Alterations and repairs to Printing Press and Jail.	...	...	...	„ 580-0-0
6. Fitting Lightning Conductor to Hawa-Mahal at Dag.	...	...	...	„ 272-0-0

ELECTRIC INSTALLATIONS.

There are 3 Power Houses, two at Brijnagar and one at Jhalrapatan City. The two Power Houses at Brijnagar are owned by the State, while the one at Jhalrapatan City is a private enterprise.

All the principal thorough-fares of both the towns are suitably lit by Electric street lamps while the crossings are provided with special high power lamps.

In addition to Palaces and Guest Houses of the State, there were 89 private consumers of current at Brijnagar and 136 at Jhalrapatan City.

Power is also supplied for the working of 4 Water Supply Pumps at Palaces and one Garden Irrigation Pump.

Current for lights and fans is supplied to house owners at the rate of -/6/- per unit, while the shopkeepers who have no Meters installed at their shops, are charged at a flat rate of Re 1/- per 30 Watt lamp for 5 hour's daily use.

THE TELEPHONE SYSTEM.

There is one exchange at Brijnagar and a sub-exchange at Jhalrapatan City. The former has 22 connections, and the latter only 2. Both the exchanges work on Magneto Battery System.

THE GENERAL WORK-SHOP.

The General Work-shop which undertakes repairs and construction works of all kinds on "work-charge" system, is maintained by the State. It consists of the following sections with a total of about 18 workmen:—

1. Smiths section - which undertakes all kinds of Iron and Metal work.
2. Carpenters " - which undertakes all kinds of wooden work.

The total actual expenditure for the year under report came to Rs. 4817/8/- against the budgetted provision of Rs. 4919/-.

CHAPTER VII.

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

Personnel:—Mr. Radha Kishan Lal Bhatnagar, M. A., worked as Director of Public Instruction and as Head Master of the Maharaj High School, Brijnagar, throughout the year under report, under the control of the Dewan.

Educational system:—Education is not only given free in the State but deserving students are provided with books and other necessary materials. In addition to the above facilities, suitable scholarships are awarded to some of the poor students who are unable to meet the expenses of their School and College Education. Merit Scholarships are also awarded to all such students as stand first in their respective classes at the Annual Examination, as also to deserving students whose parents are too poor to educate them for want of adequate means.

Institutions:—The total number of Schools at the end of the year under report was 47 as against 46 of the previous year as detailed below:—

1. High School.	...	...	1.
2. English Middle Schools.	...	...	2.
3. Vernacular Middle Schools, for boys.	...	...	3.
4. Vernacular Upper Primary Schools, for boys.	.	...	10.
5. Vernacular Primary Schools, for boys.	...	...	18.
6. Upper Middle Schools, for girls.	...	...	2.
7. Upper Primary School, for girls.	.	...	1.
8. Primary Schools for girls.	...	...	3.
9. Sanskrit Schools.	..	...	2.
10. Vernacular Primary School for Harijans.	...	...	1.
11. Technical School.	...	.	1.
12. Recognised Private School.	...	...	1.
13. Jagir Schools (Vernacular Primary).	...	...	2.
Total			47.

Scholars:—The total Number of pupils in all the Schools was 3646 with a daily average attendance of 2648 as compared with 3437 pupils on roll, and a daily average attendance of 2428 during the last year. (Vide App. XXV).

The Maharaj High School, Brijnagar:—The School is under the Jurisdiction of the Board of High School & Intermediate Education, Rajputana, Central India and Gwalior. The staff of the High School consists of the Head Master, 13 Assistant Masters, one Science teacher two Pandits, two Moulvis & one Drawing Master. The Technical School is part of the High School and the staff consists of two teachers, one of whom imparts training in Carpentry and the other in Clay-modelling.

Examination Results:—Twenty eight students were sent up for the High School Examination of the Rajputana Board held this year, 20 of whom came

out successful, 8 being placed in the II Division and 12 in the III Division. Three Private candidates also appeared at the Examination, all of whom came out successful.

The names of the successful candidates who appeared at the examination are noted below:—

1. Anandi Lal Banethia.	...	II.
2. Dhan Shanker.	..	II.
3. Govind Singh.	... ..	II.
4. Krishna Gopal.	... ..	II.
5. Madan Mohan Mathur.	... ..	II.
6. Mohd. Maqbool Alam.	.	II.
7. Purshottam Rao.	... ..	II.
8. Kalyan Mal Khandelwal.	... ..	II.
9. Arjun Singh.	... ..	III.
10. Hamir singh.	... ..	III.
11. Kalyan Mal Gupta.	... ..	III.
12. Kunj Behari Lal.	... ..	III.
13. Madan Gopal Bhatnagar.	... ..	III.
14. Mohan Singh.	... ..	III.
15. Nand Kishore Chaturvedi.	... ..	III.
16. Shambhu Dayal.	... ..	III.
17. Shivcharan Lal Saxena.	..	III.
18. Shiv Kumar.	... ..	III.
19. Shiv Partap.	... ..	III.
20. Thakur Dutt.	... ..	III.

PRIVATE CANDIDATES.

21. Ghanshyam Prashad.	...	III.
22. Nripendra Singh.	... ..	III.
23. Radha Kishan.	... ..	III. Compartmental, in English only.

*English Middle Examination:—*The Examination is held Departmentally by the Director of Public Instruction. Of the 27 candidates who appeared for the test 14 came out successful as shown below:—

		Number of students appeared.	passed.
1. Maharaj High School, Brijnagar.	...	18	10
2. Amir-ud-Daula English Middle School, Jhalrapatan City.	... ..	4	1
3. Anandilal Anglo Vernacular Middle School, Bhawaniganj.	... ..	4	3
4. Private Candidate from Jhalrapatan City.	... ..	1	Nil.
Total		27	14

Branch and District Schools:—23 students appeared for the Vernacular Final Examination this year, out of whom 16 came out successful as detailed below:—

Name of Schools.	Number of students	
	appeared.	passed.
1. Pachpahar Ver. Middle School.	2	2
2. Dag. ,, ,, ,,	9	6
3. Gangdhar. ,, ,, ,,	6	5
4. Private candidates.	6	3
Total	23	16

Upper Primary Examination:—60 students appeared for the Departmental Upper Primary Examination, out of whom 33 came out successful.

The Colvin Girls' School, Brijnagar:—8 girls appeared for the Upper Middle Examination this year, 7 of whom came out successful, while 8 girls appeared at the Lower Middle Examination 6 of whom came out successful. Three candidates appeared privately and all passed

The Loon-Karan Girls' School, Jhalrapatan City:—This School sent up 2 girls for the Upper Middle Examination and one for the Lower Middle Examination all of whom came out successful.

School Sports:—The boys play Cricket, Football and Hockey for which necessary materials are provided by the Darbar. An arena for wrestling is also attached to the High School, where students take Indian exercises. Students are also taught physical drill.

Scouting:—The Maharaj High School and all the Anglo-Vernacular and Hindi Middle Schools have organised Boy Scouts Associations. In the Maharaj High School alone there were 189 Scouts. Eight Rallies were held during the Session, whereat apart from usual drill, Exercises and Games, useful information pertaining to general knowledge was imparted. A batch of selected Scouts was sent to the Kartik Fair where they proved extremely helpful to the local Police.

Scholarships:—One student Mr. Madan Mohan Gupta B.Sc., Ag., was awarded a scholarship of the value of Rs.3000/- per annum for qualifying in England for higher studies in Agriculture. Moreover certain deserving students were granted interest-free loans to help them carry on their training. Poor students were also helped with books and by payment of their examination fee. The total expenditure on scholarships incurred by the State during the year amounted to Rs.4520/9/3.

Medical Inspections:—Medical inspections of School students were carried on as usual. 237 boys were examined and treated during the year by the Chief Medical Officer for one complaint or another.

School Library:—The total expenditure on the purchase of new books for High School Library amounted to Rs.199/12/9 against a budgetted grant of Rs.200/-.

Prize Giving Function :— The Annual Prize Giving Function was held in August 1939, when His Highness the Maharaj Rana Bahadur was gracious enough to distribute prizes to deserving students.

Expenditure :— The total expenditure on education during the year under report came to Rs. 48,250/12/6, as against Rs. 40,516/10/10 of the preceding year.

The following institutions were also under the control of the Director of Public Instruction :—

1. Shri Harpal Vidyalaya.
2. Archæological Museum.
3. Libraries.

1. SHRI HARPAL VIDYALAYA.

Staff :— Mr. Shyama Shankar M. Dave B. A., worked as House Master throughout the year under report. The House Master was assisted by two Assistant teachers, one Physical Instructor, and one Riding Instructor.

Number of Students :— The number of students on roll was 46 as against 37 of the previous year. With the exception of 8 students who were members of the Vidyalaya on a payment basis, the education and boarding expenses of all boys were provided by the State. The Vidyalaya consisted of students : —

			<i>Number of free boys</i>	<i>On payment basis.</i>
From the Jhalawar State.	..	...	36.	2
„ „ Sitamau „	...	.	1.	0.
„ „ Gwalior „	...	...	5.	3.
„ „ Indore „	.	...	2.	1.
„ „ Dhar „	...	...	2.	2.
		Total	<u>46.</u>	<u>8</u>

Examination Results :— The following 3 boys appeared at the High School Examination of the Rajputana Board, all of whom came out successful in Divisions noted against each :—

				<i>Division.</i>
1. Goyind Singh.	...	...	...	II.
2. Hamir Singh.	...	...	...	III.
3. Arjun Singh.	.	...	...	III.

Three students of the Vidyalaya namely, Dal Singh, Hamir Singh and Kalyan Singh were awarded Merit Scholarships in virtue of their occupying the first positions at the Annual Examinations of the V, VI and VII classes respectively.

The following is the list of Prize-winners at the High School Annual Prize Distribution:—

Govind Singh I.	Govind Singh II.	Kalyan Singh.
Onkar Singh.	Hamir Singh.	Dal Singh.

General:—The boys have regular out-door games, Hockey, Football, Riding, Swimming and Volley-ball. They were also made to do theoretical and practical work in Agriculture on Sundays and other holidays. Literary debates as well as religious lectures are arranged for them from time to time. Boys received training as Scouts and were also made to under-take a historical tour during the year.

2. ARCHAEOLOGICAL MUSEUM.

Personnel:—Pandit Gopal Lal Vyas continued to work as Curator of the Museum throughout the year under report.

General:—The Archaeological Museum was founded by His late Highness for the purpose of preserving therein objects of antiquarian interest discovered primarily in the State.

The Museum contains 120 images and 6 inscriptions, all labelled and properly arranged. The coin cabinet of the Museum is rich in the number and variety of some good and rare specimens. There is also a fine collection of manuscripts some of which are very rare, notably a beautifully illustrated old book called SHALI HOTRA (a treatise on Horses) said to have been originally written by Nakul, the 4th Pandu. The Curator of the Museum is a person properly trained in the Art. He is very clever at his work as would appear to be borne out by the many eulogies showered on him by interested visitors.

Ancient Monuments:—The chief monuments of archaeological interest are the old Temples at Chandravati near Jhalrapatan City, and the Buddhist caves at Binnaika and Kolvi.

3. LIBRARIES.

The Bhawani-Parmanand Library which is one of the finest in Rajputana as well as the Kemball Library owe their existence to His late Highness Maharaj Rana Sir Bhawani Singhji Bahadur's extreme fondness for books and his all-round literary and scientific tastes. These are institutions in which the State rightly takes a legitimate pride. The total expenditure on Libraries during the year under review amounted to Rs 1565/8/6.

CHAPTER VIII.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

Personnel :— Raj Ratnakar Capt. P. N. Bhatia, M. B. B. S., continued to work as Chief Medical Officer throughout the year under report, under the control of the Dewan.

The staff of the Medical Department at the end of the year under report consisted of :—

1. The Chief Medical Officer. 1.
2. Sub-Assistant Surgeons. 4.
3. Compounders, Dressers and Vaccinator. 14.

Sub-Assistant Surgeon Shiv Charn Lal was added to the personnel of the Department from the 29th April, 1939 and was put in charge of the Balchand Hospital, Jhalrapatan City, in place of Dr. Shadi Ram (Retd.) who was working there honorarily.

The details of the staff attached to the various Hospitals and Dispensaries are shown in the following table :—

Hospitals and Dispensaries.	Sub-Asstt. Surgeons.	Compounders and Dressers.	Vaccinator.	Female Dressers & Dais.	Dispensary attendants & ward coolies.	Water Carriers.	Washer-men	Sweepers.	Miscellaneous Staff.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Abbott Hospital	1	4	1	2	3	2	1	1	4	
2. Balchand Hospital.	1	3	.	1	1	1	1	1	.	
3. Qamar Uddin Dispensary.	1	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	.	
4. Pachpahar Dispy.	.	1	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	
5. Awar Dispensary.	...	1	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	
6. Dag Dispensary.	...	2	..	...	1	1	1	1	...	
7. Gangdhar Dispy.	1	1	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	
Total	4	13	1	4	9	8	7	7	4	

The staff attached to the Office of C. M. O. consisted of 2 Office clerks, and 1 Chaprasi.

Dispensaries :— There were 2 Hospitals and 5 Dispensaries in the State during the year under report as shown below :—

1. Abbott Hospital, Brijnagar.
2. Balchand Hospital, Jhalrapatan City.
3. Qamar Uddin Dispensary, Bhawaniganj.
4. Pachpahar Dispensary.
5. Awar Dispensary.
6. Dag Dispensary.
7. Gangdhar Dispensary.

The floor of the Verandah of the Male-ward at the Abbott Hospital was paved with square slabs and the quarters of the Sub-Assistant Surgeon, Gangdhar, which were in a bad state of repairs, were re-built. Petty repairs and white-washing were also carried out at other dispensaries.

The Abbott Hospital which has 16 beds, is under the general supervision of the Chief Medical Officer. This Hospital runs a small Laboratory where blood examination and urine tests are carried out. The office of C. M. O, also records Meteorological observations.

Meteorological Observations :—The lowest temperature recorded during the year was 38.9 on the 16th January and the highest 110.6 on the 15th May, 1939.

Light showers of rain fell in the last week of January and February 1939. The monsoon set in during the month of June though only scanty showers were recorded in that month. It gathered some strength in July but the 1st two weeks of August again went dry. It again began to rain from the 3rd week of August and continued with occasional breaks, till the end of September and part of October. The rainfall was however below the average throughout the State, the highest, 33.63 inches, having been recorded at Bhawaniganj and the lowest, 22.75 inches, at Gangdhar. The details are given in Appendix XXVI.

Anti-Rabic Treatment :— The trouble and inconvenience involved to the patients in taking Anti Rabic treatment at Kasauli actuated the Darbar to train one of their Doctors in the technique of the work with the result that this treatment is now carried on at the Abbott Hospital with success. It is given free to indigent patients. The number of people who offered themselves for the treatment were 102 against 9 of the last year.

Medical Relief :— The total number of Out-door patients treated all over the State during the year was 88206, as against 85772 of the previous year. The number of In-door patients was 530, as against 419 during the last year. Full details of medical relief afforded at Hospitals and Dispensaries is noted in Appendix XXVII.

Operations :— The total number of major and minor operations performed during the year was 3352, as compared with 3002 of the last year.

The following table gives the number of the more important operations performed during the year :-

SELECTED OPERATIONS.		NUMBER.
On Tumours.	..	... 12
,, Cysts. ..	..	... 7
,, Bones	...	56
,, Joints.	...	... 37
,, Amputations.	...	... 3
,, Extraction of Lens.	...	... 10
,, Haemorrhoids.	...	... 4

Sanitation:— There was no change in the sanitary arrangements of the towns which were carried out as usual.

Epidemic :—Except for the occurrence of a few sporadic cases of SMALL POX at Dag, no epidemic disease prevailed in the State during the year under review.

Vaccination:— Vaccination operations commenced on the 7th October 1938 and terminated on the 31st March, 1939. Altogether 3577 primary vaccinations and 4 re-vaccinations were performed during the year under report, with a 95.08 percentage of success. The incidence of cost per successful case was 33 pies.

Fairs:— Necessary medicines were provided at the various Cattle Fairs held during the year under report; also necessary sanitary arrangements were carried out.

Inspections:— All Hospitals and dispensaries were inspected atleast once by the Chief Medical Officer.

Vital Statistics:— The details of Births and Deaths for principal towns in the State during the year are recorded in Appendix XXVIII. Satisfactory arrangements for recording these statistics particularly for villages does not exist at present but the Darbar are making endeavours to evolve an economical system which would ensure correct record for the whole State.

Jail Dispensary:—The health of the prisoners was generally good. There were 140 admissions to the sick list, the daily average number of the sick being 4.22. Four cases of insanity were treated during the year and there was one death from mental disease.

Expenditure :—The actual expenditure on the Medical Department amounted to Rs. 19,984/6/3 as against 20,429/2/1 of the last year.

CHAPTER IX.

BUSINESS DEPARTMENTS.

(1) The Kuber Cosmopoliton Bank Jhalawar State.

Personnel :— Raj Ratan Munshi Atal Beharilal Mathur B .A., continued to hold the post of the Managing Director of the Bank throughout the year, under the control of the General Member.

Progress :— As will be evident from Appendix XXIX, the Bank has continued the progress which it had made in the very first year of its start.

Opening & Closing Balances :— The year opened and closed with cash balances of Rs. 21,181/14/11 and Rs. 76,873/13/11 respectively.

Loan Advances:— At the beginning of the year under report the amount of loans advanced to State employees, Jagirdars and the public stood at Rs.394256/1/-, which figure by the end of the year mounted upto Rs.404323/2/6.

Deposits :—The total amount deposited with the Bank during the year under report (including Provident Fund) amounted to Rs. 424303/9/9 and withdrawals to Rs. 375771/14/5 respectively. Out of the total amount of interest accrued due to depositors, a sum of Rs. 1036/11/8 was actually paid to them and the balance of Rs. 14494/9/-, was debited by transfer credits to their respective accounts.

Gross Profits :—The interest due on all the loans advanced by the Bank calculated at the end of the year under report aggregated Rs.38473/12/1.

Expenditure :— The expenditure during the year under report amounted to Rs. 21276/1/2 (of this Rs. 5744/12/6 were spent on establishment and Rs. 15531/4/8 on interests on deposits) as against Rs. 22213/15/3 of the previous year.

Net Profit :—The net profit of the Bank during the year under report came to Rs.17197/10/11 as against Rs.11304/7/6 of the last year.

The Bank business also resulted in adding a sum of Rs.1770/- approximately to the revenue of the Stamps department by bringing about sale of stamps to borrowers.

NOTE.

Full details of Receipts & Expenditure of the Kuber Cosmopoliton Bank, Jhalawar State, are given in the accompanying statement which has been published on pages 46 to 49.

STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF THE BANK FOR SAMWAT 1995.

Amount.

Particulars.

RECEIPTS.

(A) Opening Balance on 1st October, 1938 :—

(i) Cash Balance.	...	...	Rs. 21181-14-11
(ii) Recoverable Loans.	..	...	Rs. 394256- 1- 0

Balance

Recovered during

Demand for.
St. 1995.

(a) State employees.	Rs. 119943-13-9	Rs. 74869-11-3	Rs. 45074- 2-6
(b) Jagirdars. ...	39965- 5-6	6779- 6-3	33185-15-3
(c) Public Brijnagar	87691-13-9	43178- 1-6	44513-12-3
(d) Public through Bank Branches. ...	105912-14-0	102751-11-6	3161- 2-6
(e) Binod Mills, Ujjain.	40742- 2-0	40742- 2-0	...

Total	Rs 394256- 1-0	Rs 268321- 0-6	Rs 125935- 0-6
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(iii) Pay of the Home Minister, who was deputed to look into the affairs of the Bank,
for St. 1989 & 1990 (to be adjusted). ...

Rs. 3960- 0- 0

Total.

Rs. 419397-15-11

(B) The above total of Rs. 419397/15/11 was made up as follows : —

Deposits with the Bank on 1st October 1938:—

(i) Fixed deposits.	...	Rs. 154178-14- 6
(ii) Current accounts.	.	150702-13-10
(iii) Provident Fund.	...	69618-12- 3

Total Rs 374500- 8- 7

- | | | |
|--|-----|-----------------|
| (iv) Miscellaneous Amanats. | ... | Rs 374500- 8- 7 |
| (v) Bank profits from St. 1988 to St. 1994. | ... | Rs 181-14- 3 |
| (vi) Pay of the Home Minister, who was deputed to look into the affairs of the Bank, for St. 1989 & 1990 (to be adjusted). | ... | Rs 40755- 9- 1 |
| | ... | Rs 3960- 0- 0 |

Total Rs 419397-15-11

2. Deposits received during the St. year 1995 :—

(i) Fixed deposits.	...	Rs 216403- 8- 0
(ii) Current accounts.	...	191890- 6- 9
(iii) Provident Fund.	...	16009-11- 0

Total Rs 424303- 9- 9

- | | | |
|--|-------|-----------------|
| 3. Miscellaneous Amanats etc., received during the current year. | ... | Rs 424303- 9- 9 |
| 4. Interest due on loans during St. 1995! | ... | Rs 61494-10- 7 |
| | ... | Rs 38473-12- 1 |
| | Total | Rs 524272- 0- 5 |

Grand total with Opening Balance. Rs 943670- 0- 4

No.	Particulars.	Amount.
	EXPENDITURE-	
5.	Deposits repaid during the St. year 1995 :—	
	(i) From Fixed deposits. ...	Rs 158877- 9- 6
	(ii) From current accounts. ...	Rs 212434- 4-11
	(iii) From Provident Fund. ..	Rs 4460- 0- -0
	Total	Rs 375771-14- -5
6.	Miscellaneous Amanats etc., refunded during the year.	...
7.	Interest payable on deposits for St. 1995.	...
8.	Expenses of the Bank establishment for St. 1995.	...
	Total	Rs 375771-14- 5
		Rs 61465- 0- 4
		Rs 15531- 4- 8
		Rs 5744-12- 6
	Total	Rs 458512-15-11

9(A). Details of Closing Balance :—

(i)	Deposits payable on 30th September, 1939 :—	
(a)	Fixed deposits. ...	Rs 211704-13- 0
(b)	Current accounts. ...	Rs 130158-15- 8
(c)	Provident Fund. ...	Rs 81168- 7- 3
	Total	Rs. 423032- 3-11
(ii)	Miscellaneous Amanats etc. ...	...
(iii)	Bank profits from St. 1988 to St. 1995 :—	
(a)	Bank profits from St. 1988 to 1994.	Rs 40755- 9- 1
(b)	Bank profit for St. 1995.	Rs 17197-10-11
	Total.	Rs 57953- 4- 0
		Rs 423032- 3-11
		Rs. 211- 8- 6
		...
		...
		...
		Rs 57953-0 4- 0

- (iv) Pay of the Home Minister, who was deputed to look into the affairs of the Bank, for St. 1989 & 1990 (to be adjusted).

...	Rs	3960- 0- 0
Total	Rs	485157- 0- 5

(B) The above total of Rs. 485157- 0- 5, was made up as follows :—

- (i) Loans recoverable at the end of St. 1995 :—

	From arrears.	Out of current year's loans.	Total.
(a) State employees.	Rs. 45074- 2-6	Rs 90260-10- 9	Rs. 135334-13-3
(b) Jagirdars ..	33185-15-3	6745- 3- 0	39931- 2-3
(c) Public Brijnagar.	44513-12-3	46546- 8- 6	91060- 4-9
(d) Public through Bank Branches.	3161- 2- 6	51845-10- 3	55006-12-9
(e) For purchasing shares	.	82990- 1- 6	82990- 1-6
Total	Rs. 125935- 0- 6	Rs. 278388- 2- 0	Rs. 404323- 2-6

- (ii) Pay of the Home Minister, who was deputed to look into the affairs of the

Bank, for St. 1989 and 1990 (to be adjusted). ...

Rs. 3960- 0- 0

- (iii) Cash balance in hand. ...

Rs. 76873-13-11

Total Rs. 485157- 0- 5

Grand Total Rs. 943670- 0- 4

(2) THE JHALAWAR STATE MOTOR SERVICE.

Personnel:—Lt. M. G. Chhotey remained in charge of the department throughout the year under report.

General:—Pt. Ramchandra Tiwari was employed as Mechanic and a Bhawani-Mandi Truck Service was also started during the year.

Opening balance:—The year opened with a cash balance of Rs. 114/13/- and a stock of spare parts etc. on hand of the value of Rs. 2241/7/3.

Receipts:—The total receipts during the year amounted to Rs. 42172/4/- as against the total estimate of Rs. 54200/-/- showing a decrease of Rs. 12027/12/-. The details are given below:—

Items.		Budget estimate.	Actual realisations.	Increase (+) decrease (—)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Arrears.	...	400- 0-0	236- 4-0	— 163-12-0
2. Shri Chhatrapur line.	...	21000- 0-0	16540-12-3	— 4459- 3-9
3. Morak line.	...	3500- 0-0	3388- 3-0	— 111-13-0
4. Kotah line.	.	8000- 0-0	10047- 9-6	+ 2047- 9 6
5. Soyat line.	...	6500- 0-0	3438-14-3	— 3061- 1-9
6. Specials.	.	4000- 0-0	1621-10-6	— 2378- 5-6
7. Income from Mails.	...	1380- 0-0	1380- 0-0	...
8. Jhalrapatan Out Agency.		3000- 0-0	2376-10-3	— 623- 5-9
9. Rampura line.	...	6000- 0-0	..	— 6000- 0-0
10. Bhawani-Mandi truck	..	...	347-13-6	+ 347-13-6
11. By sale of old buses.	..	..	2587- 0-0	+ 2587- 0-0
12. Miscellaneous.	..	420- 0-0	207- 6-9	— 212- 9-3
Total.		54200- 0-0	42172- 4-0	—12027-12-0

The decrease has been attributed to the following causes:—

1. The increasing popularity of Cycle traffic.
2. The paucity of export traffic.
3. The non-start of the Rampura line.
4. General Trade depression.

Expenditure:—The total actual expenditure amounted to Rs. 40952/1/6 as against the estimate of Rs. 47614/-/- showing a saving of Rs 6661/14/6.

The details of the expenditure are given below :—

Items.	Budget estimate.	Actual expenditure.	Excess (—) Savings (+)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Establishment.	4572- 0- 0	4345- 1- 0	+ 226-15 1
2. New Lorry.	5400- 0- 0	9330-10- 6	— 3930-10- 6 †
3. Stationery.	490- 0- 0	382- 3- 6	+ 107-12- 6
4. Repairs to Garage.	200- 0- 0	126- 1 6	+ 73-14- 6
5. Interest on loans.	600- 0- 0	2- 5- 0	+ 597-11- 0
6. Travelling.	250- 0- 0	110- 4- 6	+ 139-11- 6
7. Motor Garage staff.	...	171- 0- 0	— 171- 0- 0 §
8. Shrichhatrapur line	10662- 0- 0	10431- 7- 3	+ 230- 8- 9
9. Morak line.	3121- 0- 0	2724- 1- 3	+ 396-14- 9
10. Kotah line.	6750- 0- 0	6578-10- 6	+ 171- 5- 6
11. Soyat line.	4024- 0- 0	3091 15- 0	+ 932- 1- 0
12. Specials.	3752- 0- 0	801-12- 6	+ 2950- 3- 6
13. Rampura line.	4862- 0- 0	...	+ 4862- 0- 0
14. Out-Agency.	2804- 0- 0	2451- 3- 3	+ 352-12- 9
15. Bhawanimandi truck.	...	360- 4- 9	— 360- 4- 9 ¶
16. Miscellaneous.	127- 0- 0	45- 1- 0	+ 81 15- 0
Total.	47614- 0- 0	40952- 1- 6	+ 6661-14- 6

† The excess expenditure under this head was due to the purchase of new lorries which were badly needed to run the Motor Service properly.

§ The amount was paid to the 2 drivers and 2 cleaners of the State Motor Garage for 3 months till the new budget came into force.

¶ It was started only after the year had well advanced and was not budgetted for.

Balance sheet :— The actual receipts being Rs 42172/4/ and the actual expenditure Rs. 40952/1/6, the business resulted in a profit of Rs. 1220/2/6.

CHAPTER X

MISCELLANEOUS DEPARTMENTS.

(1) MUNICIPALITIES.

During the year under report there were 5 Municipalities in the State at Brijnagar, Patan, Bhawaniganj, Dag and Gangdhar. The Members of the Municipalities are wholly elected. The Secretaries are generally elected from amongst the members but the Vice-Presidents are nominated by the Darbar. The Committees are responsible for the sanitation, lighting and other matters which affect the health and comfort of the citizens of the respective towns. They are allowed to derive income by :—

1. Levying Octroi duties.
2. Granting certain Monopolies.
3. Recovering Road taxes from vehicles, plying for hire, and
4. From fines accruing on infringement of Municipal rules.

They have a special responsibility during the Fairs whereat they have to concert measures to maintain a good and wholesome supply of drinking water and to ward off infection from edible articles.

The details of actual receipts & expenditure of the Municipal Committees, are shown in Appendix XXX.

(2) DEODHI KHAS.

This department directs the ceremonial activities of the State, conducting Darbars, festivals etc. It is also incharge of the State Tosha Khana. The Department remained under the control of Thakore Anoop Singh Parmar throughout the year under review.

The total expenditure incurred on this Department during the year under report was Rs 26252/5/6, excluding an expenditure of Rs.3825/2/3 incurred on festivals.

(3) TEMPLES DEPARTMENT.

Raj Ratan P. Gordhan Lal Sharma held charge of the Department as Supdt. Temples throughout the year under report. Various State Temples have Jagirs endowed by the State and the Dept. is run out of the income derived from these Jagir villages. The total income which accrued to the Dept. during the year was Rs.23537-6-6 against a budgetted estimate of Rs 20046/- while the expenditure amounted to Rs.19868/1/10 against an allotment of Rs.19182/11/- .

(4) GUEST DEPARTMENT.

Lt. Alim Uddin, held charge of the department throughout the year, under the control of General Member.

The total number of persons, who were treated as State Guests during the year was 79 of whom 18 were European Officers, and 8 first class Indian Sardars.

This Department also runs a Dak Bungalow which accommodates passengers and serves meals to them on payment basis. A sum of Rs253/4/10 was realised under this head during the year, as nett income.

The budget allotment sanctioned under the Guest dept. during the year was Rs 8998/- while the actual expenditure was very much in excess, being Rs. 11933/14/8.

(5) MOTOR GARAGE.

Lt. M G. Chhotey, continued to work as Supdt. of Motor Garage throughout the year under report. There was no important change in the staff.

There were 22 Vehicles and 1 Motor Launch in the State Motor Garage during the year, as detailed below:—

Cars.	...	17.
Buses.	...	3
Truck.	...	1.
Station Wagon		1.
Motor Launch		1.
Total		<hr/> 23. <hr/>

One Chevrolet Car and one Oldsmobile Lorry were purchased during the year.

The actual expenditure on the Garage amounted to Rs.16162/6/9 against the budgetted estimate of Rs.15332/-. The increase was due to the purchase of a new Car.

(6) GARDENS DEPARTMENT.

P. Moti Lal held charge of the Department as Supdt. throughout the year, under the control of the Chief Revenue Officer.

There were altogether 18 Gardens maintained during the year under report. They yielded an income of Rs.2869/4/9 against an estimate of Rs.3000/- while the actual expenditure came to Rs.14567/1/9, against the budgetted allotment of Rs.14357/- The slight increase was due to expenses incurred on cleaning garden wells.

(7) SHIKAR DEPARTMENT.

Sheikh Latifur Rehman continued to work as Supdt. of Shikar throughout the year under the control of the Home Member.

There are well-defined Shikar Preserves where nobody except the Members of the Ruling Family and their guests are allowed to shoot. Shooting out-side the Preserves is done under licenses issued by the Department, though very few of such licenses are actually taken out.

The total expenditure on this department during the year under report amounted to Rs. 5720/3/6, as against Rs. 5244/12/6 of the last year.

(8) CENTRAL TREASURY AND STAMPS.

The work of the Treasury & Stamps department was carried out efficiently under Seth Kushal Raj who remained in charge of the same throughout the year under report.

The number of Stamps of all denominations in stock at the commencement of the year was as follows :—

Kind of Stamps.	Number.	Value.
1. Non-Judicial.	280	Rs. 1163-12- 0
2. Court Fee.	1150	106- 2- 0
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total	1430	Rs. 1269-14- 0
	<hr/>	<hr/>

The following Stamps were added to the stock during the year :—

Kind of Stamps.	Number.	Value.
1. Non-Judicial.	7137	Rs. 3082- 4- 0
2. Court Fee.	47379	Rs. 15067- 8- 0
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total	54516	Rs 18149-12- 0
	<hr/>	<hr/>

Stamps of the following kinds and value were issued during the year :—

Kind of Stamps	Number.	Value.
1. Non-Judicial.	7203	Rs 3498- 0- 0
2 Court Fee.	48089	Rs 15022- 7- 0
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total	55292	Rs 18520- 7- 0
	<hr/>	<hr/>

The total receipts from the sale of stamps, after deducting the commission paid to stamp-vendors etc. amounted to Rs18570/3/6 as against the budgetted estimate of Rs 17700/- while the actual expenditure on Treasury & Stamps Dept. totalled Rs.2226/11/-, against the budgetted allotment of Rs.2240/-.

(9) OBRI.

Aitimad-ud-Daula Munshi Mauzuddinji continued to hold the post of Munsarim Obri throughout the year. The Obri is the place for State Jewels as well as for certain State paraphernalia. No additions were made to Jewels during the year under report.

(10) KARKHANEJAT.

This department which is responsible for furnishing State Houses and providing tent equipage, remained under the charge of Lt Alim Uddin throughout the year under review.

A total expenditure of Rs 8109/-/3 was incurred on this department against the budgetted estimate of Rs 7821/.

(11) KHASA TAWELA.

Lt. Alim Uddin worked as Supdt. throughout the year under the control of the General Member. The department consists of Stables, Feel-Khana and Gari-Khana.

• Number of animals on charge :—

Elephants.	...	2
Horses.	.	10
Ponies.	...	5
Camels.	...	4
Bullocks	...	16

The animals are employed on State duty and on ceremonial occasions and are also made available to public on payment of hire for private use or for ceremonial purposes. The total income derived by the Dept. during the year was Rs 215/12/—.

The expenditure of the department amounted to Rs 9845/11/8 against the budgetted estimate of Rs 8428/—. The increase in the expenditure was due to the upkeep of an extra elephant not provided for in the budget.

(12) STATIONERY DEPT.

This department which came into being in 1936 remained in charge of Raj Ratnakar Dr. P. N. Bhatia, M. B. B. S. throughout the year. The department makes purchases of all articles of Stationery from whole-sale dealers and supplies them to State Departments according to their fixed budgetted provisions. It exercised a strict control over the Stationery requirements of the various offices.

The budgetted provision of the department for the year under report was Rs 5859/— and the actual expenditure amounted to Rs 5726/13/6.

(13) WALTERKRIT RAJPUTRA HITKARNI SABHA.

The local committee of the Sabha which is a branch of the Rajputana Sabha consists of the following members :—

1. Raj Ratnakar Bohra Gobind Lal Ji.
2. Mama Gordhan Singh Ji.

Out of the 46 cases instituted during the year, 43 were disposed of by the Sabha during the year under report, leaving a balance of 3 at the end of the year.

(14) SHRI KRISHNA GAU-SHALA.

The Institution was established only recently and is run more or less on the lines of Pinjra-Pole. The income of the Gau Shala is derived from public subscriptions and certain taxes. It is under the control of a Committee of which Raj Ratan Munshi Atal Beharilal Mathur B. A., is the Secretary. The number of cattle at the end of the year was 160.

The following figures show the total income derived and expenditure incurred on Gau-Shala during the year under report :—

1. Income. ... Rs. 2557-4-3½
2. Expenditure. ... Rs 1274-2-6

CHAPTER XI.

WAR EFFORTS OF THE STATE.

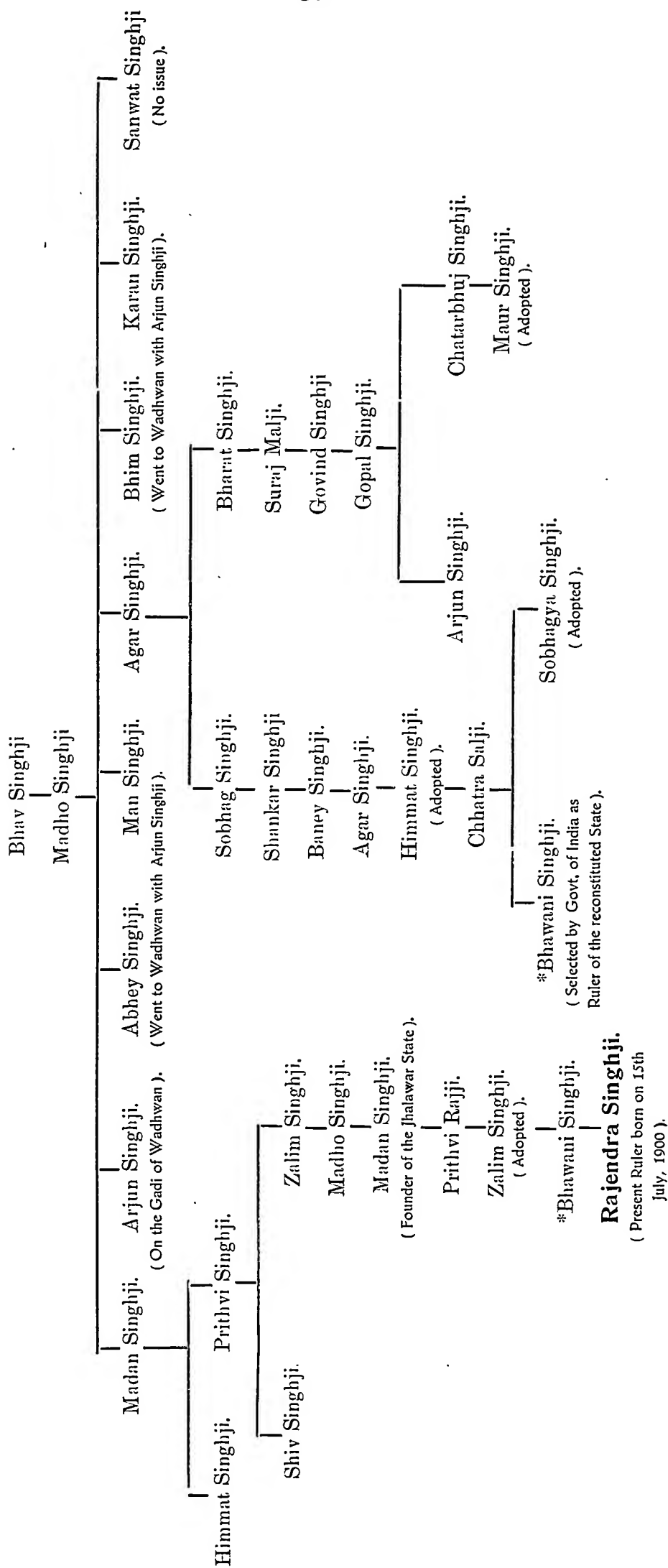
On the 4th September, 1939, the Political Agent, Eastern Rajputana States, informed the Darbār that Great Britain had declared war against Germany, and requested that such measures as were deemed necessary in the circumstances might be adopted in the State.

Prompt action was taken by the Darbar to assist Government in their dire necessity.

The Defence of India Act and the Rules made thereunder were, *mutatis mutandis*, made applicable to the Jhalawar State under a Notification dated the 10th September, 1939, issued by His Highness the Maharaj Rana Bahadur.

APPENDICES

GENEOLOGICAL TREE OF THE RULING FAMILY OF JHALAWAR STATE.



APPENDIX II.

LIST OF HIGH OFFICIALS IN THE JHALAWAR STATE.

No.	Name of Officers.	Appointments.	Remarks.
1	Pt. Ratilalji Antani, B. A., M. R. A. S.	Mashir-i-Khas to His Highness and Joint Dewan.	Reverted to his permanent post at Udaipur on the 10-11-38.
2	Rai Bahadur Sahas Dewakar Bhaya Shadilal ji B. A., LL B.	Dewan.	
3	Raj Ratnakar Babu Mitthanlal ji.	Finance & P. W. D. Member & Accountant General.	
4	Raj Ratnaker Thakur Shiva Nath Singh ji.	Revenue Member.	
5	Sahas Dewakar Maharaja Bhim Singh ji Saheb.	Military Member.	
6	Babu Amarnath ji Gambhira B. A.	Home Member & Controller Household.	
7	Pt. Hari Har Ramji Gaur B. A.	Federal Member.	
8	Capt. Bhaya Sobhag Mal Surana B. A.	General Member	
9	Babu Kanhaiya Lal ji B. Sc, LL. B.	Judge. High Court.	
10	Raj Ratnakar Capt. P. N. Bhatia M. B. B. S.	Chief Medical Officer.	
11	Raj Bhushan Babu Jagmohan Lal ji Bhatnager A. M. I. E.	State Engineer.	
12	Kr. Narain Singh B. Ag.	Chief Revenue Officer & Director of Agriculture.	
13	Mr. V. R. Antani M. A.	Private Secretary to his Highness.	
14	Babu Radha Kishen Lal Bhatnager M. A.	Director of Public Instruction.	
15	Pt. Duli Chand Bajpai B. Sc., LL. B.	District & Sessions Judge.	
16	Babu Shyam Behari Lal B. A.	Civil Judge.	
17	Mr. N. K. Hazra B. A., LL. B.	District Magistrate.	
18	Capt. Kr. Ram Singh.	Supdt. of Police.	
19	Raj Ratna B. Atal Beharilal Mathur B. A.	Managing Director, Kuber Cosmopolitan Bank.	

APPENDIX III

Comparative statement showing Variations in selected items of administrative information regarding Jhalawar State from 1930 to 1939.

Particulars	In the year ending the 30th Sep. 1930	In the year ending the 30th Sep. 1939	Remarks.
1. Revenue from Pargunat ...	Rs. 507840-0-1	Rs. 455950-9-5	Decline due to Parat Ikhray
Land Revenue District Patan ...	87864-6-8	65128-0-2	Do.
" " Pachpahar & Shrichhatrapur	149663-14-2	133357-8-6	Do.
" " Dag & Awar	167252-14-9	158150-4-6	Do.
" " Gangdhar	103058-12-6	99314-12-3	Do.
2. Number of Wells	4990	5332	
3. Revenue from Excise	41392-4-1	48947-5-11	
4. Forest income	12001-9-0	18239-11-9	
5. Receipts from Gardens	2342-11-6	2869-4-9	
6. Receipts from Stamps & Registration	21199-13-3	18980-1-0	
7. Average expenditure on P. W. D. for last 5 years	54744-0-0	58992-0-0	
8. Average expenditure on Irrigation for last 5 "	1412-0-0	1582-0-0	
9. Road length in Jhalawar State	143 Mls. 7½ Flg.	153 Mls.	
10. Length of Metalled Road...	69 " 4½ "	79 "	
11. Water way length	65301 Ft.	70427 Ft.	
12. Average expenditure on Medical Relief for last 5 years	21135-0-0	20273-0-0	
13. Average expenditure on Education for last 5 years	31402-0-0	38949-0-0	
14. Number of Schools	26	47	
15. Average expenditure on Police for last 5 years	50089-0-0	58052-0-0	

APPENDIX IV A.

Statement of Receipts for Samvat 1995 ending the 30th. Sep. 1939.

No.	Heads	Budget Samvat. 95	Actuals Samvat 95	Budget Samvat 96	Remarks
	Arrears				
1	Parganat	2000- 0 - 0	16392- 3 - 9	—	
2	Miscellaneous	2000- 0 - 0	3432-13- 5	—	
	Total ...	Rs. 4000- 0 - 0	19825- 1 - 2	—	
	Current				
1	Parganat	464272- 0 - 0	455950- 9 - 5	461000-0-0	
2	Customs	93000- 0 - 0	101418- 7 - 9	75000-0-0	
3	Excise	47000- 0 - 0	48947- 5 -11	44000-0-0	
4	Opium	34000- 0 - 0	30297- 7 - 1	32080-0-0	
5	Forest	20000- 0 - 0	18239-11- 9	18000-0-0	
6	Judicial Fines & Fees	4250- 0 - 0	5504- 1 - 8	5500-0-0	
7	Stamp and Registration	18000- 0 - 0	18980- 1 - 0	18500-0-0	
8	Salt Compensation ...	2363- 0 - 0	2363- 0 - 0	2363-0-0	
9	Tanka Peshkashi ...	6200- 0 - 0	5930- 9 - 1	6200-0-0	
10	Jail	1500- 0 - 0	1500- 0 - 0	1500-0-0	
11	Gardens	3000- 0 - 0	2869- 4 - 9	2500-0-0	
12	P. W. D. & Work-shop ...	1500- 0 - 0	1492- 4 - 0	1500-0-0	
13	Miscellaneous ...	1000- 0 - 0	1526-13- 5	2000-0-0	
	Total ...	Rs. 696085- 0 - 0	695019-11-10	670143-0-0	
	Total with Arrears ...	700085- 0 - 0	714844-13- 0	670143-0-0	
14	Petrol Rebate	3500- 0 - 0	—	3500-0-0	
15	Hawalgis recovered ...	—	* 15041- 0 - 7	—	
16	Taqavis recovered ...	—	1570-10- 5	—	
17	Amanats (Deposits) ...	—	7039- 6 - 5	—	
	Total ...	Rs. 703585-0-0	738495-14- 5	673643-0-0	
18	Opening balance ...		85292- 2 - 8		
	Grand Total ...		823788- 1 - 1		

* In cash Rs. 12305-10- 4
By adjustment 2735- 6 - 3
15041- 0 - 7

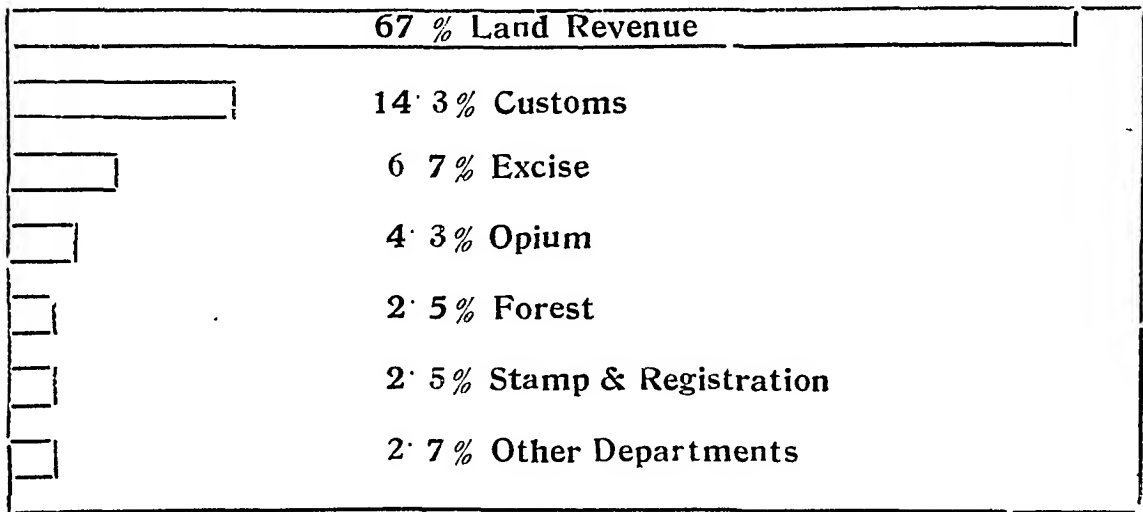
APPENDIX IV B.

Statement of Expenditure for Samvat 1995 ending the 30th. Sep. 1939.

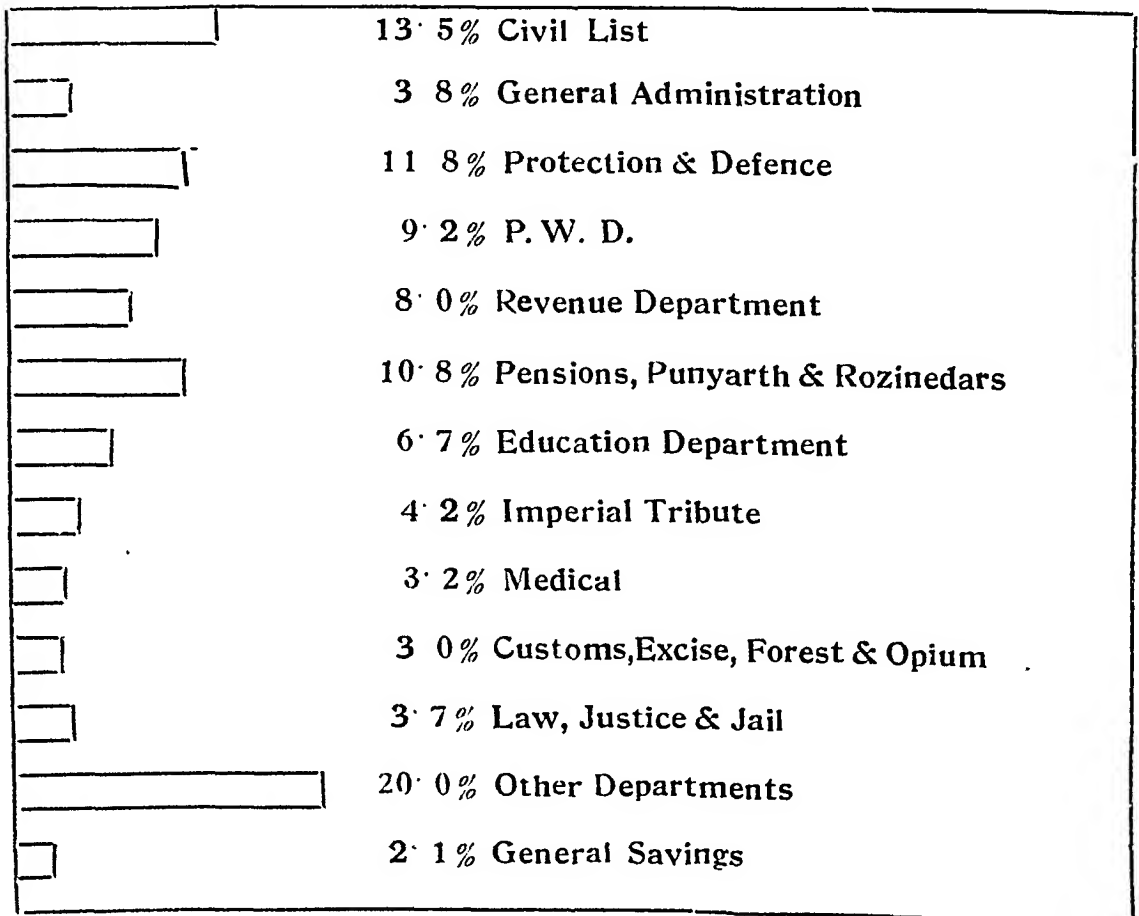
No.	Heads.	Budget Samvat 1995.	Actuals Samvat 1995.			Budget. Samvat 1996.	Remarks.
			In Cash.	By Adjust- ment of past advances.	Total.		
		Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	
1	His Highness	60000 0 0	60000 0 0	=	60000 0 0	60000 0 0	
2	Her Highness	18000 0 0	18000 0 0	=	18000 0 0	18000 0 0	
3	Shri Yuvraj Bahadur	18000 0 0	18000 0 0	=	18000 0 0	18000 0 0	
4	Shri Rajendra Ijlas	26856 0 0	27348 11 4	=	27348 11 4	23802 0 0	
5	Home Department	22056 0 0	24836 8 0	=	24836 8 0	18714 0 0	
6	Deodhi Khas	24006 4 6	23516 15 3	2735 6 3	26252 5 6	29101 3 6	
7	Festivals	4419 0 0	3825 2 3	=	3825 2 3		
8	Malsadar	12891 0 0	13302 4 0	=	13302 4 0	13104 0 0	
9	Parganat	43333 4 0	43143 11 3	=	43143 11 3	43956 4 0	
10	Customs, Excise & Forest	22219 0 0	22116 6 0	=	22116 6 0	23847 0 0	
11	Judicial Courts	16815 0 0	17654 3 9	=	17654 3 9	17809 0 0	
12	Finance Department	6289 0 0	6168 12 0	=	6168 12 0	6071 0 0	
13	Medical Department	19451 0 0	19984 6 3	=	19984 6 3	21553 0 0	
14	Shri Ram Veterinary Hospital	3001 0 0	2786 0 0	=	2786 0 0	3001 0 0	
15	Education Department	48793 0	48250 12 6	=	48250 12 6	46723 0 0	
16	P. W. D. & General Work Shop	66273 0 0	66226 2 6	=	66226 2 6	66592 0 0	
17	Bakhshau & Satkar	1503 0 0	4334 10 0	=	4334 10 0	1500 0 0	
18	Liabilities	7000 0 0	1509 1 8	=	1509 1 8	7000 0 0	
19	Rozinedars & Punnyarth	22288 3 0	21709 4 6	=	21709 4 6	22705 10 0	
20	Pensions	57168 4 0	55902 13 2	=	55902 13 2	56815 0 0	
21	Treasury	2240 0 0	2226 11 0	=	2226 11 0	1820 0 0	
22	Army	32866 0 0	32137 15 6	=	32137 15 6	24261 0 0	
23	Police	50850 0 0	52769 8 0	=	52769 8 0	54589 12 0	
24	Gardens	14357 0 0	14567 1 9	=	14567 1 9	13997 0 0	
25	Motor Garage	15332 0 0	16162 6 9	=	16162 6 9	12820 0 0	
26	Shikar Department	5858 0 0	5720 3 6	=	5720 3 6	2764 0 0	
27	Jail	8623 0 0	8722 14 3	=	8722 14 3	8623 0 0	
28	Stationery	5859 0 0	5726 13 6	=	5726 13 6	5715 0 0	
29	Guest Department	8998 0 0	11933 14 8	=	11933 14 8	8524 0 0	
30	Karkhanejat	7821 0 0	8109 0 3	=	8109 0 3	7771 0 0	
31	Khasa Tawela	8428 0 0	9845 11 8	=	9845 11 8	12055 8 0	
32	Obri	1578 0 0	1544 5 9	=	1544 5 9	1290 0 0	
33	Imperial Tribute	30065 0 0	30021 8 6	=	30021 8 6	30065 0 0	
	Total Rs.	693233 15 6	698103 15 6	2735 6 3	700839 5 9	682589 5 6	
34	Piplia-Bhawaniganj Road (From Petrol Rebate).	3500 0 0	=	=	=	3500 0 0	
35	Hawalgis	=	=	=	22566 12 11	=	
36	Amanats	=	=	=	5522 14 0	=	
	Total Rs.	696733 15 6	=	=	728929 0 8	686089 5 6	
37	Closing Balance	=	=	=	94859 0 5	=	
	Grand Total Rs.	=	=	=	823788 1 1	=	

APPENDIX V

Proportional percentage of Departmental Receipts to Gross Revenue of the Jhalawar State for 1938-39 Rs. 7,24 thousand.



Proportional percentage of Departmental Expenditure to the Gross Revenue of the Jhalawar State for St. 95 Rs 7,24 thousand.



Scale—1 inch=12 %

APPENDIX VI.

Statement Showing Realisations of the Revenue Arrears of the Jhalawar State for the year ending the 30th September, 1939.

No.	Name of Nizamat.	Arrears of Land Rev.			Arrears of Siwai Jama.			Miscellaneous Arrs.			Arrears of Taqavi.			Arrears of Tanka Peshkashi.			Ismwar Arrears.			Arrears of Bighoti.			Total.				
		Demand.	Actual realisations.	Recoverable balance.	Demand	Actual realisations.	Recoverable balance.	Demand.	Actual realisations.	Recoverable balance.	Demand.	Actual realisations.	Recoverable balance.	Demand.	Actual realisations.	Recoverable balance.	Demand.	Actual realisations.	Recoverable balance.	Demand.	Actual realisations.	Recoverable balance.					
1	PATAN	78241 3 4	14992 6 9	*339 10 6	62919 2 1	949 7 9	*107 5 7	5182 2 7	2525 12 6	450 5 3	*52 0 6	2023 6 9	14598 12 10	1570 10 5	13028 2 5	11693 9 4	354 2 0	11339 7 4	3615 12 6	48 1 11	3567 10 7	12 11 0	12 11 0	116926 13 5	18365 2 1	*489 0 7	98072 10 9
2	SHRI CHHATRAPUR.	32378 9 9	4450 9 0	*307 15 0	27620 1 9	4995 7 3	4149 2 0	1745 15 9	1745 15 9	175 15 6	*25 0 0	20 0 0	1570 0 3	543 11 6	628 7 8	493 11 6	987 6 0	19 11 0	967 11 0	5 6 6	5 1 6	=	=	57288 12 7	6295 0 1	*415 4 7	50578 7 11
3	PACHPAHAR.	10903 10 10	3127 10 3	*21 11 6	14566 6 6	362 15 0	354 11 0	114 4 3	6064 12 5	404 6 6	27 0 6	87 3 9	6469 2 11	50 0 0	493 11 6	987 6 0	=	=	278 2 6	5 0 6	273 2 0	=	=	12696 12 0	3230 8 4	*25 0 0	9441 3 8
4	AWAR	20170 9 0	5582 7 0	*21 11 6	1846 7 0	94 4 6	21 7 0	26 12 0	93 9 6	105 0 0	21 7 0	5 5 0	198 9 6	105 0 0	93 9 6	=	=	=	1 5 0	=	=	=	=	2270 9 9	6000 2 0	*48 12 0	21346 3 8
5	Dag.	1949 10 9	103 3 9		1846 7 0	94 4 6	72 13 6	154 0 0	=	=	=	154 0 0	=	=	=	=	=	=	110 2 0	0 1 3	110 0 9	=	=	2619 3 9	175 15 3		2443 4 6
6	GANGDIAR.	2268 10 3	167 3 6		2101 6 9	86 7 6	77 13 0	439 12 6	=	=	=	186 13 9	603 13 0	382 12 3	221 0 9	58 13 0	58 13 0	=	2495 9 11	15 15 11	2479 10 0	=	=	14656 5 8	2411 1 8		12245 4 0
Total.		78241 3 4	14992 6 9	*339 10 6	62919 2 1	949 7 9	*107 5 7	5182 2 7	2525 12 6	450 5 3	*52 0 6	2023 6 9	14598 12 10	1570 10 5	13028 2 5	11693 9 4	354 2 0	11339 7 4	3615 12 6	48 1 11	3567 10 7	12 11 0	12 11 0	116926 13 5	18365 2 1	*489 0 7	98072 10 9

* Figures marked with an asterick indicate remissions or amount written off.

APPENDIX VII.

List of State Jagirdars.

(a) TAZIMI.

1. **Kundla**—Rao Jaswant Singhji of - Jhala Rajput - holds the only Jagir older than the period of the foundation of the State. He is a minor and his Jagir is therefore under the Court of Wards. The estimated annual value of the Jagir is Rs. 6617/-.

2. **Kalmandi**—Kaka Maur Singhji of - Jhala Rajput - Born on 7th Nov. 1910. He holds in Jagir the villages of Kalmandi & Singania of the total annual value of Rs. 1773/- and pays an annual tribute of Rs. 89/- to the Darbar. He belongs to the Thikana of Narwar in Gwalior State and was selected by His Highness to succeed to the Jagir by adoption on the 20th July, 1933.

3. **Borda**—Raj Sobhagya Singhji B. Sc., of - Jhala Rajput - Born in 1905. He holds in Jagir the villages of Borda, Urmal and Gadia of the annual income of Rs. 5549/-. He comes from a Jhala Rajput family settled in Kagdia, a village in Nizamat Gangdhar, and was selected by His late Highness Maharaj Rana Bhawani Singhji Bahadur to succeed to the Thikana of Thakur Chhatra Salji Saheb. He pays an annual tribute of Rs. 278/-.

4. **Kotra**—Thakur Shivdan Singhji of - Kachwaha Rajput - Born on 9th Sep. 1901 - Succeeded to the Jagir of the annual value of Rs. 2673/- in 1907 and pays an annual tribute of Rs. 133/- to the Darbar. His Jagir is under the management of the Court of Wards.

5. **Kanwara**—Maharaja Bhim Singhji Saheb of - Hara Rajput - Born in 1894 - He was adopted by the late Maharaja Balbhadra Singhji Saheb in 1920 and succeeded his father in 1924. He holds in Jagir the villages of Kanwara and Malipura of the annual value of Rs. 2457/- and pays an annual tribute of Rs. 123/- to the Darbar.

6. **Mangal**—Thakur Hari Singhji of - Kachwaha Rajput - Succeeded to the Jagir of an annual income of Rs. 1012/- on the 14th April, 1931. He pays to the Darbar an annual tribute of Rs. 54/-.

7. **Kalakot**—Mama Gordhan Singhji of - Khichi Rajput - He holds in Jagir the villages of Kalakot and Gulliakheri of the annual income of Rs. 1479/- and pays an annual tribute of Rs. 74/- to the Darbar.

8. **Jagannathpuri**—Thakur Deo Singhji of - Born in Samvat 1944 and holds a Jagir of the annual value of Rs. 996/-, and pays an annual tribute of Rs. 50/- to the Darbar.

9. **Shyampura**—Thakur Umrao Singhji of - Chauhan Rajput - Born in 1873 - He holds in Jagir the villages of Shyampura, Manda and Baodikhera of the annual value of Rs. 5486/-. He pays an annual tribute of Rs. 274/- to the Darbar.

10. **Motipura**—Bohra Govind Lalji of - Nagar Brahman - Born in 1866 - He holds a Jagir of the annual value of Rs. 1643/- from the Darbar, paying an annual tribute of Rs. 72/-.

11. **Dhabli**—Rai Bahadur Bhaya Shadi Lalji B. A., LL. B., of - Yaduvanshi Ahir - Born on 3rd April 1886 - He holds the villages of Dhabli and Pirthiakheri of the annual value of Rs. 2106/- in Jagir, and pays an annual tribute of Rs. 108/- to the Darbar.

12. **Kherasi**—Thakur Shiva Nath Singhji of - Choundawat Rajput - Born in 1877 - The village Kherasi of the annual value of Rs. 1517/- was granted to him in 1929. He pays an annual tribute of Rs. 76/- to the Darbar.

13. **Khanpura**—Mian Abdul Ghafoor Khan of - Pathan - He was granted village Khanpura of the annual income of Rs. 1538/- in Jagir in Samvat. 1975 and pays an annual tribute of Rs. 77/- to the Darbar.

14. **Manakpur**—Rai Bahadur Seth Manakchandji B. Sethi of - Born on 14th Sep. 1885. He is the eldest proprietor of the famous Banking Firm of Messrs. Binodiram Balchand. The village Manakpur of the annual value of Rs. 3089/- was granted to the family in Jagir by the Darbar. The Jagirdars pay an annual tribute of Rs. 155/- to the Darbar.

15. **Gadari**—Bhat Girdhar Lalji of - Born in Samvat 1938 - He is a learned Sanskrit scholar and belongs to the family of Raj Gurus. He enjoys a Jagir of the annual value of Rs. 1445/-.

(b) Non-Tazimi Jagirdars.

Names of Jagirdars.	Jagir villages held by them.	Annual value	Annual
		of the Jagir.	tribute pay- able to the Darbar by the Jagirdar
		Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.
1. Purohit Chaturbhuj	Sarkania, Nipania-Hada & Gadhi	3322 0 0	-
2. Bohra Durga Shankar ji	Bali and Biriakheri ...	3119 0 0	844 0 0
3. Th. Chandra Singh Padihar	Magsi and Baddyakhedi ...	2399 0 0	701 0 0
4. Th. Sewai Singh Padihar	Rampura and Hamirkhedi ...	2398 0 0	618 0 0
5. Munshi Kanhaiya Lal	Jajni ...	1789 0 0	594 0 0
6. Paswan Karim Baksh	Anandpura and Gopalpura ...	1648 0 0	98 0 0
7. Th. Nathusingh Lachmansingh	Tonkra and Udaipur ...	1590 0 0	240 0 0
8. Seth Kushal Raj	Guraria Isar ...	1330 0 0	-
9. Seth Maganmalji Surana	Deori ...	1280 0 0	154 0 0
10. Th. Anar Singh Padihar	Sarwar ...	1199 0 0	162 0 0
11. Th. Raghunathsingh Parmar	Bishnia and Mokhalkheri ...	1199 0 0	415 0 0
12. Th. Hindu Singh Padihar	Ghatakheri ...	1139 0 0	70 0 0
13. Dhabai Nathu Lal ji	Jhikria ...	1023 0 0	51 0 0
14. Th. Bhanwar Singh	Shivgarh and Khankri ...	968 0 0	120 0 0
15. Th. Dalpat Singh	Sedra ...	807 0 0	80 0 0
16. Bohra Gobind Lal	Dhamanda ...	803 0 0	40 0 0
17. Guru Nityanand	Dobra ...	708 0 0	-
18. Jotshi Kishenlal	Kolvi ...	640 0 0	-
19. Th. Lachman Singh Padihar	Jagishpura ...	614 0 0	71 0 0
20. Th. Ram Singh Padihar	Ratanpura ...	439 0 0	79 0 0
21. Th. Sardar Singh	Piplai ...	400 0 0	144 0 0
22. Seth Akhey Raj	Majanpur ...	397 0 0	20 0 0
23. Th. Fateh Singh	Borkheri Anjna ...	371 0 0	19 0 0
24. Th. Jujhar Singh	Chokri-kalan ...	232 0 0	53 0 0
25. Th. Samandar Singh	Khasrukheri ...	216 0 0	11 0 0

(c) Religious and Charitable Endowments.

Name.	Villages held in Jagir.	Annual value of
		the Jagir.
		Rs. as. p.
1. Shri Dwarkanath ji & Shri Navnit Prya ji	Rajpura, Gobindpura, Anvli, Bakani and Lambi ...	11406 0 0
2. Bhandar Shri ji	Chandyakheri, Khejriyakhal, Ank-kheri, Khokriya-Khurd, Dodhi & Sakarya ...	5634 0 0
3. Shri Mathranath ji	Samrai ...	2119 0 0
4. Temple Radha Kishen ji	Biryakheri, Parolia, Sanklikhera and- Nadiakheri ...	2066 0 0
5. Temple Rupa Bai Sahiba	Sitaphal & Rampuria ...	1488 0 0
6. Shri Kalyanrai ji	Shopur ...	467 0 0
7. Bitthal Nath ji Nathdwara	Pyra ...	458 0 0
8. Mathuranath ji (Kotah)	Malkhera ...	400 0 0
9. Temple of Deokinandan	Malpura ...	360 0 0
10. Choube Bhagwan ji	Bamori & parts of Ramgarh ...	1581 0 0
11. Rao Nand Singh	Khandar and Kharpa ...	1469 0 0
12. Kashi Guru	Nirdhari ...	380 0 0
13. Pushkar Guru	Deliakheri ...	106 0 0
14. Brahmans of Kagdia	Dharampuri ...	80 0 0

(d) Miscellaneous.

Names of Jagirdars.	Jagir villages held by them.	Annual value	Annual
		of the Jagir.	tribute pay- able to the Darbar
		Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.
1. Mandloian	Tisai ...	901 0 0	78 0 0
2. State Naqqals	Betikheri ...	566 0 0	-
3. Qanungoyan (Gangdhar)	Panwarkheri ...	400 0 0	93 0 0
4. State Vyases	Karanpura ...	225 0 0	11 0 0
5. Bhanilal etc.	Berjagi ...	120 0 0	6 0 0

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement of Prices of Staple food grains and wages in the Jhalawar State for 1938-39 (Samvat 1995).

No.	Articles.	During March 1938.			During June 1938.			During Sept. 1938.			During March 1939.			During June 1939.			During Sept. 1939.		
		Mds.	Sr.	Ch.	Mds.	Sr.	Ch.	Mds.	Sr.	Ch.	Mds.	Sr.	Ch.	Mds.	Sr.	Ch.	Mds.	Sr.	Ch.
1	Wheat . . . Per Rupee.	0	10	8	0	12	8	0	13	0	0	14	8	0	14	0	0	12	0
2	Barley . . . "	0	16	0	0	20	0	0	22	0	0	20	0	0	20	4	0	15	0
3	Rice (Best quality) . . . "	0	6	0	0	6	4	0	6	0	0	6	3	0	6	8	0	6	6
4	Rice (Common) . . . "	0	8	0	0	8	0	0	8	0	0	7	12	0	8	0	0	8	0
5	Jowar . . . "	0	16	0	0	14	0	0	15	0	0	21	0	0	20	12	0	17	0
6	Maize . . . "	0	18	0	0	16	0	0	16	0	0	16	8	0	16	8	0	18	0
7	Bajra . . . "	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	10	8	0	11	0
8	Gram . . . "	0	11	0	0	13	8	0	15	0	0	15	4	0	12	4	0	10	0
9	Dal . . . "	0	5	6	0	5	6	0	5	4	0	5	0	0	4	12	0	5	8
10	Salt . . . "	0	12	0	0	12	4	0	11	12	0	12	6	0	11	12	0	11	14
11	Wood Fuel . . . "	4	30	0	4	30	0	4	30	0	4	30	0	4	30	0	4	30	0
12	Able-bodied Agricultural labourer.	Rs	7 to	Rs. 9	Rs.	7 to	Rs. 9	Rs.	7 to	Rs. 9	Rs.	7 to	Rs. 9	Rs.	7 to	Rs. 9	Rs.	7 to	Rs. 9
13	Syce [Horse-Keeper]	Rs.	7 to	Rs. 9	Rs.	7 to	Rs. 9	Rs.	7 to	Rs. 9	Rs.	7 to	Rs. 9	Rs.	7 to	Rs. 9	Rs.	7 to	Rs. 9
14	Common Mason and Carpenter.	Rs.	20 to	Rs. 30	Rs.	20 to	Rs. 30	Rs.	20 to	Rs. 30	Rs.	20 to	Rs. 30	Rs.	20 to	Rs. 30	Rs.	20 to	Rs. 30

Wages per month.

APPENDIX IX

Statement showing the Agricultural stocks of the Jhalawar State for the year ending 30th Sep. 1939 (Samvat 1995)

Nizamat	Oxen				Buffaloes			Horses & Mares				Mules	Donkeys	Camels	Ploughs		Carts		Remarks		
	Bulls	Bullocks	Cows	Young stock	Male	Female	Young stock	Horses	Mares	Ponies	Young stock				With 4 Bullocks	With 2 Bullocks	Riding	Loading			
Total	58	24148	57269	33938	202	16301	10036	3221	19955	663	2057	520	820	4	857	761	—	11494	128	3167	
Gangdhar	6	6726	13841	6738	75	3337	2154	1036	4513	223	602	113	241	—	165	530	—	3028	7	616	
Dag & Awar	17	8211	24368	14513	47	5844	3519	428	8130	213	906	193	320	—	350	85	—	4073	19	924	
Pachpabar & Shri-chhatrapur	17	5526	12662	7873	44	3443	2096	1065	4286	122	360	45	168	—	170	15	—	2688	17	876	
Patan	18	3685	6398	4814	36	3677	2267	692	3026	105	189	169	91	4	172	131	—	1705	85	751	

APPENDIX X.

Customs Tariff in force in the Jhalawar State during the year ending the 30th Sep. 1939.

No.	Articles	Per	Import	Export	Remarks
			Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	
1	Grain:- (a) Grain of all sorts. (b) Rice.	Maund. "	— 0 4 0	0 3 0 0 3 0	Local rice to be subject only to export duty; while foreign rice to both export & import.
2	Oil Seeds:- (a) Lin-seed, Til & Poppy-seeds. (b) Castor-seeds. (c) Mhowa-seeds.	" " "	— 0 2 0 0 2 0	0 6 0 0 6 0 0 4 0	
3	Sugar:- (a) Raw sugar, Misri & Batasha. (b) Red sugar and Gur.	" "	1 4 0 0 8 0	— 0 4 0	For Brijnagar & Patan Imp. Re. 1 Do. Imp. Exp. 0-8-0 —
4	Ghee:- Ghee, Butter etc.	"	—	5 0 0	For Brijnagar & Patan on Ghee selling upto Rs. 30 per Md. Exp. Per Md. Rs. 2 as. 8
5	Oils:- (a) Country Oil. (b) Petrol & Crude oil. (c) Kerosene.	" Rupee. * Tin.	— 0 0 6 0 5 0	0 6 0 — —	" 31 to Rs. 40 „ Rs. 3-0-0. " 41 to Rs. 50 „ Rs. 4-0-0. " 51 to Rs. 60 „ Rs. 5-0-0. " 61 to Rs. 80 „ Rs. 7-0-0. For Brijnagar & Patan Imp. 9 p. * of 4 Imp. Gallons. per Re.
6	Kirana:- (a) Ajwayan, Mehndi & Aal. (b) Methidana, Cumin-seed (Zira), Dhanla, Opium-leaves, sanbiya, Oil-cakes, Tamarind, Pepper & Garlic (Lehsan). (c) Dyes, Soaps, perfumes & others. (d) Betel leaves.	Maund. " Rupee. "	0 2 0 — 0 1 0 0 1 0	0 4 0 — — —	For Brijnagar & Patan Imp. 9 p. per Re.
7	Metals:- (a) Iron & articles made of iron. (b) Aluminium, German Silver and articles of their make. (c) Other metals & articles of their make. (d) Machinery, Watches, Clocks, Harmoniums, Gramophones etc.	Maund. Rupee. " "	0 8 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 6	0 2 0 — 0 1 0 —	For Brijnagar & Patan 4 as. per Md.
8	Bisat-Khana Goods:- China-ware, Glass-ware, Knives, Scissors, Ornamental-goods, Paper, Wooden articles and others Bisat-Khana goods.	"	0 1 0	—	For Brijnagar & Patan Imp. 6 p. per Re.
9	Cotton, Wool, Silk & Gold-lace:- (a) Cotton. (b) Un-ginned Cotton. (c) „ Wool. (d) Linen, Silk, Wool & ready made articles, Gota, Gold-lace etc.	Maund. " " Rupee.	— — — 0 0 6	2 0 0 1 0 0 1 8 0 —	
10	Opium (Raw & manufactured):- (a) Opium produced in the State. (b) Foreign Opium (* Old stock) (c) „ „ (*** New Stock)	Chest. " "	— — —	25 0 0 20 0 0 10 0 0	* Stocks held previous to 15-10-25 ** Do after the 15-10-25
11	Tobacco:- (a) Tobacco & Zarda. (b) Stalks of the above. (c) Cigars, Cigarettes & Birls.	Maund. " Rupee.	+ 2 4 0 * + 1 0 0 0 1 0	0 2 0 0 2 0 —	+ This amount includes Excise duty Re. 1 per Md. * + This amount includes Excise duty as. 8 per Md.
12	Intoxicants:- (a) Charas. (b) Ganja. (c) Bhang.	— — —	— — —	— — —	Only Excise duties are levied on Intoxicants as follows:- Charas @ Rs. 5-0-0 per Seer Ganja @ Rs. 40-0-0 per Md. Bhang @ Rs. 20-0-0 per Md. Only half of this duty is charged at Gangdhar Pachpahar, Bhawani-mandi, and Rajenderpur Mandi.

APPENDIX X. (Contd.)

Customs Tariff in force in the Jhalawar State during the year ending the 30th Sep. 1939.

No.	Articles	Per	Import	Export	Remarks
			Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	
13	Liquor :-				
	(a) Country Liquor.	—	—	—	Excise duty realised only on Country Liquor @ Rs. 3-0-0 per Gal. L.P.
	(b) Foreign "	—	—	—	
14	Mhowa,	—	—	—	Forest Dept. realises Export duty @ 0-4-0 per Md.
15	Cotton Seeds.	Maund	—	0 3 0	
16	Hides & Skins :-				
	(a) Hides [large].	Each	—	1 8 0	No duty levied when given on Contract.
	(b) " [small].	"	—	0 2 0	
	(c) Leather Goods.	Rupee	0 1 0	0 0 6	
17	Silver & its Ornaments, etc.	"	0 0 6	—	
18	Wood for building purposes :-				
	(a) Bamboos, Dandas & Balindas.	—	—	—	Forest dept, realises Import duty @ 0-8-0 per cart load.
	(b) Bamboo & Wooden articles	—	—	—	Do. @ 0-1-0 per Rupee.
19	San, Munj and articles made therefrom :-				
	(a) San & articles made therefrom.	Rupee	0 0 6	0 0 6	
	(b) Munj Do. Do.	"	0 0 6	—	
	(c) Gunny bags [new].	"	0 0 6	—	
	(d) " " [old].	"	0 0 3	—	
20	Arms and Ammunition :-				
	(a) Arms, Gun-powder, Ball & Shot.	"	0 1 0	—	
	(b) Pyrotechnics.	"	0 1 3	—	
21	Grass, Chaff and Pala.	—	—	—	Forest dept. realises Export duty @ Re. 1-0-0 per cart load.
22	Stalks of Juar.	—	—	—	Do. 0-8-0 Do.
23	Bones.	—	—	—	Do. 1-0-0 Do.
24	Horns of Antelopes.	—	—	—	Do. 2-0-0 Do.
25	Animals :-				
	(a) Elephants.	Head	15 0 0	—	
	(b) Camels.	"	0 8 0	1 8 0	
	(c) Horses.	"	0 8 0	1 4 0	Additional embargo Re. 1-0-0.
	(d) Mules.	"	—	1 0 0	
	(e) Ponies and Donkeys.	"	0 2 0	0 6 0	Additional embargo on Pony Re. 1-0-0
	(f) Female Buffaloes.	"	0 4 0	0 12 0	Additional embargo Re. 1-0-0.
	(g) Male Buffaloes.	"	0 2 0	0 6 0	Do. Do.
	(h) Cows.	"	—	7 0 0	
	(i) Bullocks.	"	—	2 0 0	Do. Rs. 2-0-0.
	(j) Sheep and Goats.	"	—	1 0 0	
	(k) Hens.	"	—	0 4 6	
26	Eggs.	Each	—	0 0 3	
27	Meat.	Maund	—	0 4 0	
28	Fat.	"	—	0 8 0	

NOTE No. 1. On the export of 2½ Mds. of Sugar at a time, a special rebate of -/4/- per Md. is allowed.

2. Cattle sold at Hats and Fairs are not subject to levy of an export duty as per Schedule. An ad-valorem duty at 3 pies in the rupee is recoverable from sellers in case of all animals sold except cows; while a nominal tax of 3 pies per head of cattle is realised from purchasers.
3. A Mapa Tax @ 3 pies in the rupee (half from the seller and half from purchaser) is charged on the sale of all animals except cows, in addition to the export duty.
4. No duty is charged on internal movements of commodities except on opium.
5. No transit duty is levied in the State.

APPENDIX XI.

A list of the more important Legislative Acts and Rules in
force in the Jhalawar State.

o	Name of Act or Rules.	Year in which passed.
CIVIL.		
1	The Jhalawar State Civil Procedure Code ...	1879
2	The Limitation Rules ...	1879
3	The Registration Rules ...	1908
4	Rules regarding Court Fees ...	1908
5	The Insolvency Rules ...	1927
6	Rules regarding Forward Transactions ...	1930
7	The Contract Act ...	1933
8	The Evidence Act ...	1933
CRIMINAL.		
1	The Jhalawar State Penal Code ...	1879
2	The Jhalawar State Criminal Procedure Code ...	1879
3	Colonel Henry Wylie's Extradition Rules ...	-
4	The Children's Marriage Act ...	1927
5	The Nukta Rules ...	1929
6	The Criminal Tribes Act ...	1930
7	The Change of Religion Act ...	1930
8	The Juvenile Smoking Regulations ...	1931
9	The Un-equal Marriage Act ...	1931
10	The Jhalawar State Police Act ...	1932
11	The Gunda Act ...	1932
12	Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act ...	1933
13	The Defence of India Act, 1939 ...	1939
MISCELLANEOUS.		
1	The Jhalawar State Companies Act, 1920 ...	1920
2	The Opium & Intoxicating Drugs Law ...	1922
3	The Revenue Manual, Jhalawar State ...	1923
4	The Cotton Ginning & Pressing Factories Rules ...	1928
5	Akhet Niyamawali (The Shooting Rules) ...	1931
6	The State Panchayat Rules ...	1932
7	The Court of Wards Rules ...	1933
8	Rules relating to Village Headmen ...	1933
9	Rules regarding Stone Quarries ...	1933
10	Rules regarding recovery of State Dues ...	1933
11	Rules regarding Electricity ...	1933
12	The Jhalawar State Arms Act ...	1934
13	Rules relating to Halis & Guals ...	1934
14	The Treasures Trove Rules ...	1936
15	The Conjugal Relationships Act ...	1938
16	Rules relating to Contractors & Labourers ...	1938
17	The Municipal Election Rules ...	1938
18	The Jhalawar State Motor Vehicles Act ...	1938
19	The Registration of Foreigners Act ...	1939
20	The Christian Marriages Act ...	1939

APPENDIX XII

Statement showing the result of Appeals against decisions, passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jhalawar State,
during the year ending the 30th September 1939 (Samvat 95.)

TRIBUNAL	NUMBER OF PERSONS AND CASES																		
	No. of Applications	Applica- tions rejected		SENTENCES						Proceedings rejected		Referred		Further enquiry etc. Ordered		Pending		Remarks	
				Confirmed	Modified		Reversed												
Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
1. High Court	48	—	—	35	33	4	4	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	6	
2. Sessions Court	45	—	—	26	21	11	8	17	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	
3. Criminal Court Brijnagar	4	—	—	2	2	1	1	...	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	
4. Munsiff Bhawaniganj	3	—	—	1	1	1	1	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	
Total	100	—	—	64	57	17	14	22	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	12	

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Jhalawar State, during the year ending the 30th September, 1939 (St. 95).

Name of court.	No. of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with								Persons disposed of					Persons remaining at the end of the year.	Remarks
			Brought to trial in 1938-1939						Total								
	Past year	Present year	Remaining at the end of the last year	Arrested by Police	Upon Warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntarily	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate	Past year	Present year	Discharged without trial	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred	Died, escaped or transferred		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Sessions Court	29	45	20	65	8	-	-	4	97	97	-	34	22	-	2	39	
2. Criminal Court Brijnagar	251	235	64	157	-	321	-	-	516	542	-	371	141	-	3	27	
3. Munsiff's Court Bhawaniganj.	207	164	66	159	3	104	-	-	492	332	-	172	100	-	-	60	
4. Nizamat Courts	329	272	110	72	-	350	-	-	679	532	-	362	98	-	-	72	
Total	816	716	260	453	11	775	-	4	1784	1503	-	939	361	-	5	198	

APPENDIX XIV.

CIVIL ACTIONS. Number and results of Appeals in Civil suits, in the Jhaluwar State, for the year ending the 30th September, 1939.

Tribunals.	How disposed of																					
	Opening Balance		Filed during.		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing Balance.		Value of Appeals filed during		Decisions Confirmed		Decisions reversed		Decisions amended		Cases remanded for trial.		Cases Compromised or otherwise disposed of	
													Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.														
									Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.										
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10					11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20					21	22	23
1																						
1. High Court.	—	39	—	37	—	76	—	50	—	26	—	Rs. as. p. 24364-9-3	—	27	—	5	—	3	—	—	—	15
2. Dist. Judge's Court, Brijnagar.	27	25	74	41	101	66	76	48	25	18	17767-13-9	12452-9-3	38	16	16	11	15	12	—	7	9	
3. Civil Court Brijnagar.	8	11	24	11	32	22	21	21	11	1	825-5-6	424-12-0	15	8	4	6	2	5	—	—	2	
4. Munsiff's Court Bhawaniganj.	2	—	3	5	5	5	5	4	—	1	112-5-3	612-12-0	3	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Total ...	37	75	101	94	138	169	102	123	36	46	18705-8-6	37854-10-6	56	53	22	24	17	20	—	7	26	

APPENDIX XV.

CIVIL ACTIONS—Nature and value of Original Suits filed and disposed of during the year ending the 30th September 1939, in the Jhalawar State.

76

TRIBUNALS.	Suits filed during the year.											Suits disposed of during the year.					Value								
	Opening Balance.		Filed received by transfer or on remand during the		Total.		Disposed of during the		Closing Balance.		Value.	12	13	14	15	16		17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.															
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11														25	
Dist. Judge's Court, Brijnagar. Civil Court Brijnagar. Munsiff's Court, Bhawaniganj, Nizamat Courts.	3	4	1	5	4	9	—	4	4	5	Rs. as p. 29073-10 9	—	5	—	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	—	4	21850-0-0	
	92	86	385	365	477	451	391	369	86	82	32538- 6-2	—	356	9	292	56	6	2	—	57	—	26	286	33901-2-11	
	56	38	170	107	226	145	188	110	38	35	13638- 7-3	—	107	—	83	19	3	2	—	41	1	11	57	13971-10-9	
	128	87	377	274	505	361	418	276	87	85	13190-10-3	—	273	1	250	23	—	—	—	36	19	53	168	13842-15-6	
Total ...	279	215	933	751	1212	966	997	759	215	207	88441- 2-5	—	741	10	625	98	9	5	4	134	20	90	515	83565-13-2	

APPENDIX XVI.

CIVIL ACTIONS— Results of applications for execution of Decrees in the Jhalawar State
for the year ending the 30th September, 1939.

Tribunals.	Opening Balance		Value of opening balance for Present year.	Applications brought to the Register		Total			Disposed of			Closing Balance.			No. of applications			
	Value for Present year.			Value for Present year.		Value for Present year.		Value for Present year.		Value for Present year.		Value for Present year.		No. of applications				
	In Past year.	In Present year.		In Past year.	In Present year.	In Past year.	In Present year.	In Past year.	In Present year.	In Past year.	In Present year.	In Past year.	In Present year.	Below 6 months	Below 12 months	Above 12 months.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
			Rs. As. Ps.			Rs. As. Ps.			Rs. As, Ps.			Rs. As. Ps.			Rs. As. Ps.			
High Court.	-	-	- - -	-	-	- - -	-	-	- - -	-	-	- - -	-	-	- - -	-	-	-
Dist. Judge's Court.	4	3	28649-10- 0	2	2	7915- 7- 0	6	5	36565- 1- 0	3	1	2017- 8- 0	3	4	34547- 9- 0	2	-	2
Civil Court Brijnagar.	190	264	38201-14- 5	294	267	22545- 0- 3	484	531	60746-14- 8	220	244	17611-15- 3	264	287	43134-15- 5	53	75	159
Munsiffi Bhawaniganj.	114	59	19569- 8- 1	105	106	11443- 4- 8	219	165	31012-12- 9	160	83	13471- 9- 3	59	82	17541- 3- 6	21	35	26
Nizamat Courts.	129	124	4499- 6- 9	253	181	9461- 8 -0	382	305	13960-14- 9	258	215	9665- 4- 3	124	90	4295-10- 6	46	17	27
Total	437	450	90920- 7- 3	654	556	51365- 3-11	1091	1006	142285-11- 2	641	543	42766- 4- 9	450	463	99519- 6- 5	122	127	214

APPENDIX XVII.

Registration of Documents in the Jhalawar State, during the year ending the 30th September, 1939.

TRIBUNALS.	Documents Presented for registration		Nature of Documents registered.												Documents registered.		Value of Documents registered.		Documents registration of which has been refused.		Documents remained unregistered pending enquiry.		Remarks.
			Mortgage Deeds.		Sale deeds.		Wills.		Money Bonds.		Miscellaneous.												
	Past year.	Present year.	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		
Dist. Judge's Court. ...	2	4	—	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	11902- 0- 0	Rs. as. p. 30800- 0-0	—	—	—	—	—		
Civil Court Brijnagar. ...	122	94	14	19	68	36	35	38	3	1	2	0	122	94	17692- 6- 3	10585- 5-0	—	—	—	—	—		
Munsiffi Bhawaniganj. ...	65	61	35	25	20	19	5	11	3	4	2	2	65	61	10951- 6- 9	14271- 2-0	—	—	—	—	—		
Total ...	189	159	49	47	90	56	40	49	6	5	4	2	189	159	40545-13- 0	55656- 7-0	—	—	—	—	—		

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement showing Registration receipts pertaining to the various kinds of documents registered during the year ending the 30th September, 1939

DESCRIPTION	Past year.			Present year.			Remarks.
	Number of documents.	Value of property	Fees realised.	Number of documents.	Value of property	Fees realised.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.		Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	
Mortgage-deeds	49	7905- 0-0	238- 8-0	47	20217- 2-0	615- 8-6	
Sale-deeds	90	26275- 2-3	804- 4-0	56	27551-13-0	824-13-0	
Wills ...	40	4456-14-0	166-11-6	49	6343- 8-0	180- 8-0	
Money Bonds .	6	828- 6-0	6- 9-0	5	1540- 0-0	11-13-0	
Miscellaneous ..	4	1080 6 -9	14- 8-0	2	4- 0-0	12- 3-0	
Total ...	189	40545-13-0	1230-8-6	159	55656-7-0	1644-13-6	

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Jhalawar State, during the year ending the 30th September, 1939.

80

APPENDIX XX.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in Jail and lock ups in the Jhalawar State, during the year ending the 30th September, 1939 .

STATION	Number of Prisons.	Number of Persons.					Daily average		No. of persons remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of prisoners and Jail	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total		Past year.	Present year.					
				Past year.	Present year.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Districts.									Rs. As. Ps.			
Patan. ...	1	—	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Pachpabar ...	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dag ...	1	—	17	50	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gangdhar ...	1	—	4	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total Districts ...	4	—	22	63	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Brijnagar Central Jail ...	1	57	219	407	276	67.86	68.06	69	8722-14- 3	23.19	—	
Grand Total ...	5	57	241	470	298	67.86	68.06	69	8722-14- 3	23.19	—	

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the number and cost of the Police in the Jhalawar State
for the year ending the 30th September, 1939.

Description of office.	No.	Graded pay.	Total actual cost.	Remarks.
1. Superintendent of Police	1	Rs. 60- 0- 0	Rs. a. p. 704 6 5	
2. Sub-Inspectors. ...	7	Rs. as. p. Pay. Allow. 1 @ 60 0 0 55/- 5/- 2 @ 40 0 0 30/- 10/- 1 @ 30 0 0 25/- 5/- 3 @ 30 0 0 20/- 10/-	2520 10 9	
3. Court Inspector ...	1	37 0 0 35/- 2/-	487 8 9	
4. Sarishtedar ...	1	27 0 0	324 0 0	
5. Clerks. ...	10	1 @ 25 0 0 4 @ 20 0 0 3 @ 18 0 0 1 @ 17 0 0 1 @ 12 0 0	2052 15 0	
6. Karkun ...	1	25 0 0	300 0 0	
7. Record Keeper ...	1	19 0 0	228 0 0	
8. Treasurers ...	2	1 @ 19 0 0 1 @ 14 0 0	339 9 0	
9. Jamadar Police Guard...	1	20 0 0	80 0 0	Transferred to Army after 4 months.
10. Head Constables ...	20	1 @ 18 0 0 1 @ 17 0 0 2 @ 13 0 0 each. 11 @ 12 0 0 each. 4 @ 11 0 0 each. 1 @ 10 0 0	2742 3 0	
11. Sowars ...	4	@ 20 0 0 each.	960 0 0	
12. Constables ...	310	300 @ 9 8 0 each. 10 @ 7 0 0 each.	32365 9 11	
13. Daftri ...	1	8 0 0	96 0 0	
14. Bugler ...	1	7 0 0	84 0 0	
15. Barber ...	1	8 0 0	95 12 0	
16. Washerman ...	1	5 0 0	60 0 0	
17. Watermen ...	3	1 @ 7 0 0 1 @ 4 0 0 1 @ 3 0 0	168 0 0	
18. Sweeper ...	1	6 0 0	72 0 0	
19. Camel Allowance ...	-	28 0 0	287 11 9	
20. Allowance to literate Constables ...	-	9 8 0	88 7 9	
21. Lace Allowance ...	-	3 0 0	32 0 0	
22. Cycle Allowance ...	-	2 0 0	11 0 0	
23. Allowance for charge of Armoury ...	-	1 0 0	12 0 0	
24. Contingencies & Miscellaneous expenses ...	-	-	8657 9 8	

Total Rs. 52769 8 0

APPENDIX XXII.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Jhalawar State,
during the year ending the 30th September, 1939.

STATE	Number of offences		No. of accused arrested		No. of accused sent for trial		No. of accused convicted		No. of accused acquitted or discharged		Percentage of convictions as against persons arrested col. 5 & 9		Percentage of convictions as against accused sent up for trial col. 7 & 9		Remarks
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Jhalawar	681	614	427	344	427	344	159	128	172	104	37·3	34·4	37·	34·4	

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement showing the amount of property stolen and value of recoveries
in the Jhalawar State during the year ending the 30th September, 1939.

State	Value of property stolen		Value of property recovered		Percentage of property recovered to stolen	
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Jhalawar	Rs. as. p. 61578-8-11	Rs. as. p. 35411-6-9	Rs. as. p. 30433-2-2	Rs. as. p. 16571-2-3	49·4	46·79

APPENDIX XXIV.

Statement showing EXPENDITURE on Public Works, during the year ending the 30th Sep. 1939.

Description of Work.	STATE FUNDS.				LOCAL FUNDS	GRAND TOTAL.	Remarks.				
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.								
								2	3	4	5
1. Civil Buildings,	10062-	3- 6	6271-	0- 0	16333-	3- 6	3577-	12- 6	19911-	0- 0	
2. Military Works,	— —		126-	0- 0	126-	0- 0	— —		126-	0- 0	
3. Communications.	13759-	0- 0	16421-	0- 0	30180-	0- 0	19827-	0- 0	50007-	0- 0	
4. Irrigation.	— —		1525-	0- 0	1525-	0- 0	2413-	0- 0	3938-	0- 0	
5. Running of the Power Houses & Miscellaneous Improvements.	— —		7220-	7- 0	7220-	7- 0	9747-	0- 0	16967-	7- 0	
6. Establishment.	13024-	0- 0	— —		13024-	0- 0	— —		13024-	0- 0	
Total.	36845-	3- 6	31563-	7- 0	68408-	10- 6	35564-	12- 6	103973-	7- 0	

APPENDIX XXV.

Statement showing particulars of schools maintained in the Jhalawar State during the year ending the 30th September, 1939. (St. 1995).

No.	Name of Schools.		Standard upto which the School teaches.	No. of Pupils on Roll on the 30th Sep.		Daily average attendance.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	BRIJNAGAR.	BRIJNAGAR.						
1	Maharaj High School.	Maharaj High School.	High School.	292	344	262	303	
2	Colvin Girls' School.	Colvin Girls' School.	Upper Middle.	181	200	121	126	
3	Class II Mangalpura.	Class II Mangalpura.	Primary School.	41	45	29	33	
4	Feeder School Do.	Feeder School Do.	Do.	79	92	67	70	
5	Do. Do. Raj Bhawan.	Do. Do. Raj Bhawan.	Do.	131	149	78	102	
6	Do. Do. Motikua.	Do. Do. Motikua.	Do.	82	100	79	65	
7	Do. Do. Risala.	Do. Do. Risala.	Do.	39	35	23	24	
8	Shri Rajendra Technical School.	Shri Rajendra Technical School.	Technical.	2	—	2	—	Attendance in Maharaj High School.
9	Harijan School.	Harijan School	Primary School.	44	48	26	33	
	JHALRAPATAN.	JHALRAPATAN						
10	Amir-ud-Daula English Middle School.	Amir-ud-Daula English Middle School.	English Middle.	288	216	171	167	
11	Loonkaran Girls' School.	Loonkaran Girls' School.	Upper Middle.	172	150	85	85	
12	Branch School.	Branch School.	Primary School.	35	43	24	25	
13	.. ..	Burhanla School.	Upper Primary.	—	99	—	82	Recognised School
14	School Kanwara.	School Kanwara.	Do.	78	84	53	54	
15	School Pirthakheri.	School Pirthia Kheri.	Do.	28	21	22	19	
16	School Dunda.	.. ..	Primary School.	17	—	11	—	Closed.
17	Do. Jhumki.	School Jhumki.	Upper Primary.	40	44	30	32	
18	Do. Rundlao.	Do. Rundlao	Primary School.	13	39	12	26	Reopened
19	Do. Borda.	Do. Borda.	Do.	34	37	24	21	Closed from May'39
20	School Singania.	Do. Singania.	Do.	15	15	9	6	Jagir School.
21	.. ..	Do. Duragpura.	Do.	—	39	—	29	
	SHRI CHHATRAPUR.	SHRI CHHATRAPUR.						
22	School Shri Chhatrapur	School Shri Chhatrapur.	Upper Primary.	39	39	25	35	
23	Do. Bhillwari.	Do. Bhillwari.	Do.	54	71	38	44	
24	Do. Pipila.	Do. Pipila.	Primary School.	28	35	24	24	
25	Do. Ganeshpura.	Do. Ganeshpura	Upper Primary.	80	82	62	61	
26	.. ..	Do. Ramniwas Ghatod	Primary School.	—	40	—	29	
	PACHPAHAR.	PACHPAHAR						
27	School Pachpahar.	School Pachpahar.	Ver. Middle.	178	181	133	126	
28	Girls' School Pachpahar.	Girls' School Pachpahar.	Primary School.	24	24	13	13	
29	School Misroli.	School Misroli.	Upper Primary.	69	62	44	41	
30	School Guraria Joga.	Do. Guraria Joga	Primary School.	28	37	25	24	
31	Do. Sulia	Do. Sulia	Do.	42	37	25	28	
32	Anandi Lal English Middle School, Bhawaniganj.	Anandilal English Middle School, Bhawaniganj.	English Middle.	204	205	147	147	
33	Girls' School Bhawaniganj.	Girls' School Bhawaniganj.	Upper Primary.	88	90	58	70	
34	Branch School Bhawaniganj.	Branch School Bhawaniganj.	Primary School.	36	40	26	23	
35	R. Sanskrit Patshala.	R. Sanskrit patshala.	Prathma and Madhyama.	14	12	16	14	
	AWAR	AWAR.						
36	School Awar.	School Awar,	Upper Primary.	71	68	49	47	
37	School Silehgarh.	Do. Silehgarh.	Primary School.	33	31	22	20	Closed from May'39
38	School Karawan.	.. ..	Do.	19	—	11	—	Closed from July'39
	DAG.	DAG.						
39	School Dag.	School Dag.	Ver. Middle.	235	232	165	173	
40	Girls' School Dag.	Girls' School Dag.	Primary School.	40	41	26	27	
41	School Dudhalla.	School Dudhalla.	Do.	52	40	30	30	
	GANGDHAR.	GANGDHAR.						
42	School Gangdhar.	School Gangdhar.	Ver. Middle.	228	229	158	161	
43	Girls' School Gangdhar.	Girls' School Gangdhar.	Primary School.	38	38	28	25	
44	Sanskrit Patshala.	Sanskrit Patshala, Do.	Prathma.	14	13	17	13	
45	School Rajendrapur.	School Rajendrapur.	Upper Primary.	46	49	40	42	
46	Do. Kundla.	Do. Kundla.	Do.	44	54	35	36	
47	Do. Unel.	Do. Unel.	Primary School.	40	38	32	32	
48	Do. Chada.	Do. Chada	Do.	42	40	28	29	
49	Do. Magsi.	Do. Magsi.	Do.	40	18	23	32	Jagir School.
Total --				3437	3646	2428	2648	

Statement of Rainfall in the Jhalawar State, during the year ending the 30th September, 1939.

Towns	October 1938	Novem- ber 1938	Decem- ber 1938	January 1939	February 1939	March 1939	April 1939	May 1939	June 1939	July 1939	August 1939	Septem- ber 1939	Total Present year	Total Past year
	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches
1 Brijnagar	1.53	—	—	0.20	0.12	0.17	—	—	4.54	8.99	6.82	7.27	29.64	28.11
2 Jhalrapatan City	1.02	—	—	0.15	0.22	0.17	—	—	3.42	7.54	7.63	5.22	25.37	26.39
3 Bhawaniganj	0.60	—	—	0.18	0.20	0.12	—	—	2.31	9.69	13.23	7.30	33.63	29.33
4 Awar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.97	6.03	13.61	5.37	26.98	—
5 Dag	2.97	—	—	0.08	0.14	—	—	—	2.88	8.00	7.36	9.04	30.47	36.02
6 Gangdhar	1.56	—	—	0.21	0.10	0.09	—	—	2.12	4.56	10.16	3.95	22.75	30.61

Note:—There was no Rainguage in Pachpahar Dispensary during the year.

APPENDIX XXVII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Jhalawar State, during the year ending the 30th September, 1939.

Name of Hospitals and Dispensaries.	No. of patients treated.		Result of In-door patients.					Daily Average.	Operations.	Total Expenditure.
	Out door.	In door.	Discharged.	Cured.	Died.	Remained under treatment.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1. Abbott Hospital, Brijnagar.	21186	308	20	260	12	16	210'09	1094		Rs. As. Ps. 8295-13- 9
2. Balchand Hospital Jhalrapatan city.	17398	97	5	89	—	3	122'96	473		1281-13- 8
3. Qamaruddin Dispensary, Bhawaniganj.	9423	10	4	6	—	—	75'22	321		1263- 0- 0
4. Pachpahar Dispensary.	9668	4	—	4	—	—	72'09	260		534- 4- 0
5. Awar Dispensary.	8757	'86	6	79	—	1	62'54	391		562-13- 9
6. Dag Dispensary.	11250	—	—	—	—	—	103'79	534		814- 4- 3
7. Gangdhar Dispensary.	10524	25	4	20	1	—	68'16	279		1056- 0- 0
8. Miscellaneous.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		6176- 4-10
Total	88206	530	39	458	13	20	720'85	3352		19984- 6-3

APPENDIX XXVIII.

Vital Statistics of principal towns in the Jhalawar State for the St. 1995. (1938-39)

Name of Towns	Population according to Census of 1931	Births			Deaths from								Ratio per 1000 of population
		Males	Females	Total	Ratio per 1000 of population	Cholera	Plague	Small Pox	Fevers	Dysentery & Diarrhoea	All other causes	Total	
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1. Brijnagar	10442	92	81	173	16.57	—	—	1	30	6	6	43	4.11
2. Jhalrapatan City	6316	80	77	157	24.85	—	—	—	140	1	24	165	26.12
3. Bhawaniganj	2012	45	21	66	32.803	—	—	—	26	11	9	46	22.86
4. Awar	967	53	39	92	95.13	—	—	—	82	—	—	82	84.79
5. Dag	3377	52	26	78	23.101	—	—	11	80	6	6	103	30.41
6. Gangdhar	3012	49	31	80	26.55	—	—	—	63	—	—	63	29.91
Total	—	371	275	646	—	—	—	12	421	24	45	502	—

Note:—The figures for Pachpahar town are not available.

APPENDIX XXIX.

Statement showing the result of the working of the Kuber Cosmopolitan Bank, 1932-1939.

No.	Samwat.	Khatas.	Business	Gross Profit.	Net Profit.	Expenditure.			Fixed Deposits.	Current Accounts.	Provident Fund.	Stamp Income.
						Interest paid or to be paid.	Extra Expenses.	Budget Expenses				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
			Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.	Rs. as. p.
1	1988	1523	283024 7 3	6609 4 0	3073 3 0	3216 13 0	—	319 4 0	3100 0 0	270 0 0	13675 0 9	782 12 0
2	1989	2864	286364 9 2	12946 9 4	2179 8 1	5907 7 0	2640 0 0	2219 10 3	4500 0 0	5100 0 0	28803 13 9	747 0 0
3	1990	2850	275488 8 6	13586 11 2	5120 12 11	5030 0 6	1320 0 0	2115 13 9	25000 0 0	1702 5 6	36925 8 0	727 0 0
4	1991	3311	335579 8 4	15477 2 8	4643 12 11	7603 14 9	100 0 0	3129 7 0	36745 12 9	3409 12 9	46013 12 3	743 4 0
5	1992	3625	313585 1 4	18103 3 0	5880 1 3	8756 4 3	205 14 6	3260 15 0	50088 1 0	16835 4 7	46089 11 6	1093 2 0
6	1993	4500	534106 3 11	25256 6 3	8553 11 5	12141 3 6	305 9 0	4255 14 4	112576 13 9	10073 1 1	56293 2 3	1270 0 0
7	1994	4800	712067 15 1	33518 6 9	11304 7 6	17740 5 0	—	4473 10 3	154178 14 6	27245 0 7	69618 12 3	1500 0 0
8	1995	5501	965489 11 0	38473 12 1	17197 10 11	15531 4 8	—	5744 12 6	206073 2 4	48440 5 0	81168 7 3	1770 0 0
Total				163971 7 3	57953 4 0	75927 4 8	4571 7 6	25519 7 1	—	—	—	8633 2 0

APPENDIX XXX.

Statement Showing the Receipts & Expenditure of the Municipalities in the Jhalawar State for the year ending the 30th Sep. 1939

Municipalities.	Receipts.		Expenditure		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1. Brijnagar.	Rs. 12880- 7- 9.	Rs. 13081-15- 6	Rs. 10880- 4- 9.	Rs. 11735- 6- 0.	
2. Patan.	7814- 4- 9.	8100- 1-11	6179-11- 6.	6462- 8- 6.	
3. Bhuwaniganj.	2067- 1- 0.	2184- 6- 3.	2451-11- 0.	2981- 4- 0.	Excess met out of their Reserve fund.
4. Dag.	624- 1- 9.	632- 9- 0.	361- 9- 9.	454- 9- 3.	
5. Gangdhar.	1597- 1- 6	2971-11- 3.	1188- 1- 8.	2423-10- 2.	

